



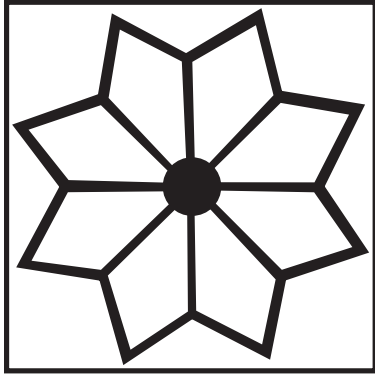
Sumerian Texts from Ancient Iraq
From Ur III to 9/11

Benjamin Studevent-Hickman

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Sumerian Texts from Ancient Iraq

From Ur III to 9/11



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Preface

The present manuscript publishes 145 new cuneiform tablets from ancient Babylonia, from a time that scholars call the Ur III period (ca. 2110–2003 BCE)—the heyday of Sumerian civilization. Based on month names and other evidence, we know they are from a site near the ancient city of Nippur (modern Nuffar), the religious capital of Babylonia and an important political center for the kings of the Ur III dynasty. With a few possible exceptions, they appear to stem from the archive of a figure named Aradmu.

While tablets from the Aradmu archive have been published elsewhere, this volume more than doubles the number of available records from that collection and offers the first systematic study of its contents. Aradmu may be identified as a “head administrator” (Sumerian *šabra*), perhaps of the temple household of Ninurta, the city-god of Nippur. Based in part on his activities, which deal principally with agricultural tools and personnel, he was more likely a head agricultural administrator (Sumerian *šabra gud*). Aradmu, his father, and two of his brothers administered land in several fields, two of which are attested for the first time. Given Aradmu’s further association with the temple household of Ninurta, these texts offer the first detailed information on the landed holdings and agricultural personnel of that institution in Ur III Nippur. Personnel and property of the temple of Inana also appear, as do those of the household of a deified king, namely Šu-Suen, penultimate ruler of the Ur III dynasty.

The find spot of the tablets is unknown. It is tempting to tie them to the site established by king Šu-Suen after his well-known campaign against the kingdom of Šīmanum, which took him to Nineveh and other sites in the northern Tigris region. According to a later copy of his inscriptions, Šu-Suen built a site near Nippur for Enlil (the head of the Sumerian pantheon) and his wife, the goddess Ninlil, specifically to settle deportees from Šīmanum.

The story of the tablets since leaving the ground has received considerable attention. They were confiscated by US Customs, in 2001; stored in the World Trade Center complex in Manhattan; damaged during the attacks of 9/11; repaired through funding from the US Department of State; and returned to Iraq. The repair work was done by the conservators Dennis and Jane Piechota, at their lab in Arlington, MA, and at the nearby Harvard Semitic Museum, in Cambridge. A revised version of the Piechotas’ conservation report forms part of this volume.

The Aradmu records from the aforementioned lot of antiquities are published here in transliteration and translation. The difficulties of translating administrative records, owing to their highly abbreviated nature and other factors, are well known. Still, I found it worthwhile as a matter of user-friendliness to include translations, inadequate as they may be in places. Far too many publications of Mesopotamian administrative texts are completely useless to the larger academic community and the general public because they offer transliterations only. This is much to the detriment of Mesopotamian studies, which is in bad enough shape already. In my translations, I have tried to remain true to the Sumerian and to the genre, taking as few liberties as possible while making my sense of the text clear. Given the limited time I had with the tablets, the assorted photos of tablets that appear in the accompanying conservation report, and the fact that detailed photographs are available online, hand-copies of the tablets are not included, nor are drawings of the seals. Once fresh eyes look upon the photos of the tablets—even before then, no doubt—emendations to this manuscript can begin, especially where difficult lines of text are concerned.

Also published here is a response to my Freedom of Information Act request concerning the circumstances that led to the tablets’ confiscation. It is, I think, the responsibility of scholars of the ancient world not only to publish the contents of the items that cross their desks but also to gather and make available as much information as possible about those items since they left the ground. If our responsibility is indeed to preserve historical information and, by doing so, to honor the memory of the ancients, then surely such details are as important as the data in

the texts. This is a truism based solely on comprehensiveness of research, for that information, too, is history; it becomes all the more our task, it would seem, if those details have some impact on the destruction of the very knowledge we are trying to save.

I warmly dedicate this volume to the people of Iraq. While the data presented here may “belong” to all of us for our common stake in the ancient past, the objects from which those data stem are, at least in this case, Iraqi property. The data themselves, not to mention who publishes them, are of importance for not only Iraq’s cultural heritage, but also its status in the international academic community. There is no question that the Aradmu records published here and known to exist elsewhere were looted in Iraq, exported illegally, and bound for a chain of sales that brought them to the United States and other countries. Here is not the place for an excursus on the legal and ethical issues involved with collecting and/or publishing unprovenanced antiquities, nor for a detailed presentation of my stance on those issues. Suffice it to say that, were it not for the fact that the Iraqis had been notified of these tablets and given final say in their publication, I would not have undertaken this project. This volume is, I hope, yet another testament to the extraordinary richness of Iraq’s ancient past and a small step toward the responsible treatment of its unprovenanced material.

Benjamin Studevent-Hickman
Louisville, Kentucky
January 2018

Acknowledgements

Many people helped make this volume possible, but three deserve special thanks. The first is Dr. Amira Edan, Director General of Iraqi Museums, who generously gave me permission to publish the tablets. The second is Piotr Steinkeller, who alerted me about the texts and suggested I take on this project. He and I spent many hours together working with the tablets and discussing the issues they raised. He also read a draft of the completed manuscript and made many valuable suggestions and corrections. Lance Allred is the third. When he heard about this project, now several years ago, he told me that he had been working on a collection of tablets at Cornell University belonging to the same archive. He was thinking about presenting some preliminary remarks on that material at an upcoming conference devoted to Ur III studies. Seeing how far along I was with my project, and since I could not attend the conference myself for various reasons, he selflessly chose another topic to present. It was a testament to his generosity as both a scholar and friend. Where the history of our field is concerned, he deserves equal credit, if not more, for the identification and study of this archive.

Further thanks are due John Russell, for working with me to secure permission to publish the texts; Dennis and Jane Piechota, for their hospitality during my visits to Arlington and for contributing a revised version of their conservation report to this volume; Joseph Greene, Adam Aja, and Tim Letteney, for granting me access to the tablets while they were at the Harvard Semitic Museum; Xiaoli Ouyang, Seth Richardson, Elizabeth Stone, Jason Ur, and Aage Westenholz, for discussing specific issues raised by the texts; Piotr Michalowski, Walther Sallaberger, and an anonymous reviewer for reading a draft of the entire manuscript and offering wonderful feedback; attendees of my public talks about the archive, at the University of Little Rock and Harvard University, for their questions and suggestions; my colleagues at St. Francis School, especially Suzanne Bizot Gorman and Ralph Marshall, for their flexibility and support as I finished the manuscript; Robert Englund, for so expeditiously making the photos of the tablets available online; and Piotr Michalowski, for inviting me to publish this study in the *Journal of Cuneiform Studies Supplemental Series*.

Last, but certainly not least, I thank my wife, Ali, for her support throughout this project, and our sons, William and Olin, for providing many joyful distractions during its final stages—reminders of the important things in life. This would have been a much more difficult task without them.

Abbreviations and Other Conventions

AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
Akk.	Akkadian
AnOr	Analecta Orientalia
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
ASJ	<i>Acta Sumerologica</i>
AUCT	Andrews University Cuneiform Texts
AuOr	<i>Aula Orientalis</i>
AuOrSup	Aula Orientalis Supplementa
BBVO	Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderer Orient Texte
BDTNS	Database of Neo-Sumerian Texts (http://bdtns.filol.csic.es/)
BiMes	Bibliotheca Mesopotamica
BMQ	<i>British Museum Quarterly</i>
BPOA	Biblioteca del Proximo Oriente Antiguo
BSA	<i>Bulletin of Sumerian Agriculture</i>
ca.	circa
CAD	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of Chicago</i> . Edited by Ignace J. Gelb et al. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956–2010.
CDLJ	<i>Cuneiform Digital Library Journal</i>
CDOG	Colloquien der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft
CHANE	Culture and History of the Ancient Near East
CM	Cuneiform Monographs
CNIP	Carsten Niebuhr Institute Publications
col.	column
DoCu	Dominique Charpin and Jean-Marie Durand. <i>Documents cunéiformes de Strasbourg</i> . Paris: ADPF, 1981.
ECTJ	Aage Westenholz. <i>Early Cuneiform Texts in Jena: pre-Sargonic and Sargonic documents from Nippur and Fara in the Hilprecht-Sammlung vorderasiatischer Altertümer, Institut für Altertumswissenschaften der Friedrich-Schiller-Universität, Jena</i> . Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1975.
esp.	especially
FAOS	Freiburger altorientalische Studien
GN	Geographical name
ha	hectare
Hh.	Lexical series HAR.ra = hubullu
HLC	George A. Barton. <i>Haverford Library Collection of Cuneiform Tablets</i> . Philadelphia: Winston, 1905–1914.
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
JCSSS	Journal of Cuneiform Studies Supplemental Series
JESHO	<i>Journal of the economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
JHNES	Johns Hopkins Near Eastern Studies
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
KWU	Nikolaus Schneider. <i>Die Keilschriftzeichen der Wirtschaftsurkunden von Ur III nebst ihren</i>

	<i>charakteristischen Schreibvarianten</i> . Keilschrift-paläographie 2. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1935.
L	liter
l.e.	left edge
lit.	literally
MC	Mesopotamian Civilizations
MHEM	Mesopotamian History and Environment Memoirs
MSL	Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon/Materials for the Sumerian Lexicon
MVN	Materiali per il vocabolario neosumerico
NATN	Owen, David I. <i>Neo-Sumerian Archival Texts Primarily from Nippur in the University Museum, the Oriental Institute and the Iraq Museum</i> . Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1982.
NRVN	<i>Neusumerische Rechts- und Verwaltungsurkunden aus Nippur</i> . Muazzez İlmiye Çığ and Hatice Kızılyay. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, 1965–.
NS	new series
OB	Old Babylonian
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
OLA	Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta
Or	<i>Orientalia</i> (New Series)
PapyFlor	Papyrologica Florentina
PDT	M. Çiğ, Hatice Kızılyay, and Armas Salonen. <i>Die Puzris -Dagan Texte der Istanbul Archäologischen Museen</i> . Helsinki : Suomalaisen Tiedeakatemia Toimituksia, 1954–.
pers. comm.	personal communication
pl.	plate
PN	Personal name
R	<i>Reichskalendar</i>
RA	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>
RIME	Royal Incriptions of Mesopotamia, Early Period
RIA	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i> . Edited by Erich Ebeling et al. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1928–.
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Studies
SANER	Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Records
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilizations
SAT	Sumerian Archival Texts
SFSMD	Studia Francisci Scholten Memoriae Dicata
SNAT	Tohru Gomi and Susumu Sato. <i>Selected Neo-Sumerian Administrative Texts from the British Museum</i> . Abiko: Research Institute Chuo-Gakuin University, 1990.
Sum.	Sumerian
TCCBI 2	Francesco Pomponio, Aage Westenholz, and Marten Stol. <i>Tavolette cuneiformi di varia provenienza delle collezioni della Banca d'Italia: Volume II</i> . Rome: Banca d'Italia, 2006.
TCL	Textes cunéiformes. Musées du Louvre
TMH	<i>Texte und Materialien der Frau Professor Hilprecht Collection of Babylonian Antiquities</i> . Edited by Julius Lewy et al. Leipzig, 1932–.
UTI	Die Umma-Texte aus den Archäologischen Museen zu Istanbul
var.	Variant spelling
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>

Dates of texts are provided in the form (x.y.z), where x = year, y = month, and z = day. A dash (-) indicates that the tablet is intact but that element of the date is not provided; brackets indicate that the tablet is damaged where the element would have appeared. Years in this notation represent regnal years of Ur III kings, abbreviated as follows:

Š	Šulgi
AS	Amar-Suen
ŠŠ	Šu-Suen
IS	Ibbi-Suen

For example, a text with a date of IS2.vii.28 would be from the second year of Ibbi-Suen, the seventh month, the twenty-eighth day. An R after the month name indicates that the text uses the *Reichskalendar*, a separate set of month names in Ur III times that tied a record to the royal sector of the economy.

Sumerian numerals are transliterated without being broken down into their components (e.g., “100” is written instead of “60 (1×DIŠ) 40 (4×U)”). Unless otherwise noted, units of one are written with the cuneiform graph DIŠ.

Measurements of capacity are given in transliteration in the form x.y.z, where x = gur (ca. 300 L), y = PI (ca. 60 L), and z = BÁN (ca. 10 L). As with the numerals, amounts greater than one gur are not broken down into their gur components (e.g., 61 gur as “61.0.0” vs. “60 (1×DIŠ) 1 (AŠ)”).

Measurements of surface area in transliteration are given in the form x.y.z, where x = BÛR (ca. 7.29 ha), y = ÈŠE (ca. 1.22 ha), and z = IKU (ca. 0.41 ha).

Cuneiform graphs are transliterated following well-established values in the field, although some scholars may disagree on specific readings (e.g., Árad-mu vs. Úrdu-gu₁₀). The transliterations are unconventional in two main respects: nasalized g is left without a diacritic, as is hooked h; and Akkadian, Sumerian, and other components are not formally distinguished in personal names (e.g., dingir-lu-ba-ni vs. DINGIR-*lu-ba-ni*). The transliterations, moreover, simply record the signs, in the order they appear, with determinatives alone distinguished from other categories of graph. Where a transliteration is indented, it is because that text was indented in the tablet.

Personal names are rendered with hyphens between major elements, and vowel sequences are separated by an apostrophe, except where y is standard (e.g., Aya-urumu vs. Lugal-me'a) or the combination occurs in words where the vowel cluster generally lacks an apostrophe (e.g., Šu-Suen instead of Šu-Su'en).

Other proper nouns are rendered in their standard form for translation and discussion purposes (e.g., Nipur vs. Nibru). Readings and translations of month names follow Mark E. Cohen, *Festivals and Calendars of the Ancient Near East* (Bethesda, MD: CDL, 2015), 115–62.

The index is for the texts only, not for the prose, and presents entries alphabetically based on the form of the name in translation. Moreover, only proper nouns are covered. It was felt that the catalog (see §5) offers enough content, and the number of texts is small enough, to be consulted more thoroughly for research on specific types of transactions, phrases, and so on. For some personal names, there are occasional references to other names in the index. Those appear when it is possible that they refer to the same individual but that identification could not be confirmed

INDEX TO THE TABLETS

Personal Names

Aba (see also **Aba'a**)

Ab-ba

man of **Girgilu** (lú **Gir-gi₄-lu^{ki}**)
Text 106:30' ([x].[x].[x])

A...ba

A...ba

Text 69:iii:2 (IS3.-.-)

Aba'a (see also **Aba**)

A-ba-a

Text 128:19 (AS3.xii.-)

Abu'a

A-bu-a

Text 71:3 (IS3.-.-); Text 141:2 (ŠS3.-.-)

son of **Šu-Eštar**

Text 66:6 (-.-.-); Text 72:19 (ŠS7.iii.-);
Text 140:10 (ŠS2.v.-)

Adad-bani

ᵀIškur-ba-ni (**ᵀIŠKUR-ba-ni**)

Text 121:2 (ŠS2.-.-)

son of **Adallal**

Text 121:6 (ŠS2.-.-)

Adallal

A-da-al

son of **Na'a**

Text 47:10 (ŠS1.-.-)

A-da-làl

Text 33:15' (IS3.xi.-); Text 141:5 (ŠS3.-.-)

smith (**simug**)

Text 47:16 (ŠS1.-.-)

shepherd (**sipad**)

Text 143:13 (IS2.-.-); Text 144:11 (ŠS1.
xii.-)

son of **Na'a**

Text 144:11 (ŠS1.xii.-)

son of **Nin-beli**

Text 72:5 (ŠS7.iii.-)

father of **Adad-bani**

Text 121:6 (ŠS2.-.-)

Adanatam

A-da-na-tam

supervisor (**ugula**)

Text 93:20 (IS2.ix.-)

Adda'a

Ad-da-a

father of **Nur-ili**

Text 31:seal (ŠS4.viii.-); Text 121:13?
(ŠS2.-.-)

Adda-kala

A-da-kal-la

son of **Lugal-me'a**

Text 34:seal (IS3.vi.-)

Ad-da-kal-la

Text 10:18, 29 (IS1.x.4); Text 11:8 (IS2.-.-);
Text 20:10 (-.-.-); Text 21:2 (IS3.x.10); Text
28:9 (IS1.x.-); Text 31:9 (ŠS4.viii.-); Text 34:5
(IS3.vi.-); Text 39:7 (IS3.-.-); Text 47:13 (ŠS1.-
.-); Text 48:2 (-.-.-); Text 67:9 (ŠS9.-.-); Text
69:iv:3 (IS3.-?-); Text 73:13 (ŠS1.-.-); Text
121:13? (ŠS2.-.-); Text 143:11 (IS2.-.-); Text
144:9 (ŠS1.xii.-)

heir (**ibila**)

Text 65:13 (AS5.-.-)

son of **Lugal-me'a**

Text 45:11-12 (ŠS5.iii.-); Text 66:9 (-.-.-); Text
72:14-15 (ŠS7.iii.-)

A-DUDU

Á-DU.DU

cultivator(?) (**engar**)

Text 71:13 (IS3.-.-)

Agal-nutuku

Á-gál-nu-tuku

father of **A-zida**

Text 39:11 (IS3.-.-)

Agu'ani

A-gu-a-ni

Text 97:7 (ŠS4.-.-); Text 137:8 (IS3.xR.-);
Text 140:2 (ŠS2.v.-)

Aḫum-ilum**A-hu-um-ḏingir** (*A-hu-um-DINGIR*)

Text 71:18 (IS3.-.-)

Aḫuni**A-hu-ni****son of BUR(?)**-Ea

Text 128:5 (AS3.xii.-)

Aḫu-ṭab**A-hu-ḏùg** (*A-hu-DÛG*)

Text 20:15' (-.-.-); Text 33:23' (IS3.xi.-); Text 48:4 (-.-.-); Text 65:17 (AS5.-.-)

A-hu(!) (**RI**)-**ḏùg-ab** (*A-hu-DÛG^{ab}*)

Text 68:10, 34 (IS3.v.29); Text 142:i:21 (IS3.-.-)

son of ...bat

Text 66:8 (-.-.-)

A-kala**A-kal-la****fisherman** (š_u-ku₆)

Text 69:ii:13 (IS3.-?.-)

Alimu**A-li-mu** (possibly **A-li muhaldim**)

Text 57:9 (ŠS9.vi.10); Text 69:iii:4 (IS3.-?.-)

father of Ur...

Text 57:seal?

Alu**Á-lu₅**

Text 69:iii:8 (IS3.-?.-)

Amar-Damu**Amar-^dDa-mu****son of Ur-Suena**

Text 83:7 (IS1.-.-)

AnaTI**A-na-TI****carpenter** (**nagar**)

Text 47:8 (ŠS1.-.-)

Andulul**An-ḏu-lul**

Text 106:29' ([x].[x].[x])

ANzu'a**AN-zu-a**

Text 79:6 (IS3.iii.-); Text 121:11 (ŠS2.-.-)

AN-zú-a

Text 46:9 (IS3.-.-); Text 62:3 (IS4.-.-)

servant of Dada, governor of Nippur (**árad**)**Da-da énsi Nippur**

Text 79:seal (IS3.iii.-)

Apilumma**Á-pi₅-lum-ma**

Text 69:i:20 (IS3.-?.-)

Aradam**Árad-dam(?)**

Text 22:4 (†IS2?¹.ii.18?)

Aradmu**Árad-mu**

Text 3:4, 22 (IS2.-.-); Text 4:2 (IS3.ix.5); Text 5:3 (Š42.iv.8); Text 6:2 (ŠS3.ix.2); Text 8:3 (IS2.vii.-); Text 9:3 (IS2.i.5); Text 14:4 (IS2.xii.-); Text 15:2 (†x¹.ii.-); Text 16:5 (IS3.v.-); Text 17:4 (-.-.-); Text 18:2 (IS3.i.6); Text 23:3 (IS3.viii.-); Text 25:2 (IS3.vii.-); Text 27:5 (IS3.viii.7); Text 28:4 (IS1.x.-); Text 31:5 (ŠS4.viii.-); Text 32:3 (IS3.xii.-); Text 34:4 (IS3.vi.-); Text 35:4 (SS4.viii.-); Text 36:2 (ŠS3.ix.2); Text 41:3 (IS3.vi.-); Text 42:3 (IS2.iv!.-); Text 43:5 (IS3.[-].[x]); Text 44:5 (ŠS4.ix.-); Text 45:6 (ŠS5.iii.-); Text 47:4 (ŠS1.-.-); Text 50:2 (ŠS2.-.-); Text 52:2 (IS1.-.-); Text 53:5 (IS3.ix.12); Text 56:8 (IS3.-.-); Text 57:8 (ŠS9.vi.10); Text 58:7 (†x¹.†8¹.[x]+2); Text 60:3, 5 (-.xi.7); Text 63:2 (IS3.iv.12); Text 64:4 (IS1.xii.-); Text 65:8 (AS5.-.-); Text 67:4 (ŠS9.-.-); Text 69:ii:7 (IS3.-?.-); Text 70:4 (IS4.iii.1); Text 72:6 (ŠS7.iii.-); Text 73:6 (ŠS1.-.-); Text 76:2 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9); Text 78:3 (ŠS6.vii.-); Text 79:5 (IS3.iii.-); Text 81:2 (IS2.vii.28); Text 83:13 (IS1.-.-); 84:5? (IS1.-.-); Text 88:3 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 89:5 (IS3.viii.-); Text 90:5 (IS3.viii.-); Text 91:3 (IS1.viii.6); Text 93:5, 8, 10 (IS2.ix.-); Text 95:2 (IS1.xii.-); <Text 97:5-6? (ŠS4.-.-)>; Text 98:2 (IS3.i.6); Text 102:8?, 17 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 103:2 (IS3.x.27); Text 104:1 (IS1.-.-); Text 105:3 (IS3.xii.-); Text 106:10, 18, 28, 34, 39 ([x].[x].[x]); Text 107:3 (IS2.vi.16); Text 112:3 (ŠS4.viii.-); Text 113:3 (IS3.xi?.-); Text 114:6 (IS3.xii.-); Text 116:4 (ŠS5.-.-); Text 117:11 (IS2.vi.15); Text 120:7 (IS3.iv.xii.-); Text 121:3, 5 (ŠS2.-.-); Text 123:2 (IS2.xii.-); Text 124:2 (IS3.vii.23+[x]); Text 125:5 (IS1.-.-); Text 127:2 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 129:2 (IS2.vii.20); Text 130:2 (IS3.i.[x]+4?); Text 134:4 (IS3.ix.-); Text 138:2 (ŠS2.-.-); Text 140:5 (ŠS2.v.-); Text 141:8, 11' (ŠS3.-.-); Text 142:i:20 (IS3.-.-); Text 143:8 (IS2.-.-); Text 145:4 (IS3.ix.-)

- éš-gàr-official(?) of Šu-Suen (éš-gàr-10(?)-^dŠu-^dSuen)**
Text 116:4-5 (ŠS5.-.-)
- šabra-official (šabra)**
Text 86:5 (ŠS8.vii.20[(+x)]); Text 109:30 (IS3.xii.-)
- son of Lugal-me'a**
Text 66:3 (-.-.); Text 144:6 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- brother of Lu-si**
Text 12:9 (IS2.iii.v.-); Text 122:9 (IS2.iv.15)
- Aribi(?)**
[A(?)]-ri(?)-bi
father of Nin-kala or Šeš-kala
Text 115:3 (ŠS1.viii.22)
- Asi...**
A-si-má(?)-[...]
Text 68:19 (IS3.v.29)
- Aša**
A-ša
courtyard sweeper (kisal-luh)
Text 33:4 (IS3.xi.-)
- Ašaga**
A-šag₅-ga
carpenter (nagar)
Text 67:3 (ŠS9.-.-)
- Atu**
A-tu
father of Lu-Gišbare
Text 35:seal (SS4.viii.-); Text 99:seal (IS2.vii.-); Text 129:seal (IS2.vii.20); Text 138:seal (ŠS2.-.-)
father of Lu-Ea
Text 65:19 (AS5.-.-)
- Aya-urumu**
A-a-uru-mu
Text 16:6 (IS3.v.-); Text 55:3 (ŠS8.ᵀ(x)¹.-.); Text 143:18 (IS2.-.-)
scribe, servant of Šu-Suen (dub-sar, árad ^dŠu-^dSuen)
Text 16:seal (IS3.v.-)
father of Ur-Suena
Text 145:10 (IS3.ix.-)
- A-uru-mu**
Text 69.iv.2 (IS3.-?.-)
chief plot manager (nu-bànda)
Text 86:2 (ŠS8.vii.20[(+x)])
- Aya-zimu**
A-a-zi-mu
Text 14:5 (IS2.xii.-); Text 136:4 (IS2.xi.-)
- A-zida**
Á-zi-da
Text 39:6 (IS3.-.-); Text 58:4 (ᵀx¹.ᵀ8¹. [x]+2)
son of Agal-nutuku
Text 39:11 (IS3.-.-)
son of Ur-mes
Text 3:6-7 (IS2.-.-)
- Ba'a'a**
Ba-a-a
Text 71:2, 25 (IS3.-.-); Text 106:26', 40' ([x].[x].[x])
sailor (má-lah₅)
Text 71:6 (IS3.-.-)
son of Šu-Eštar
Text 76:15 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
son of Birhaš
Text 71:9 (IS3.-.-)
- Ba'ara**
Ba-a-rá
cook(?) (muhaldim)
Text 69:ii.9 (IS3.-?.-)
- Baba'a**
Ba-ba-a
Text 10:15 (IS1.x.4)
- Ba'ennatum(?)**
Ba-en(?)-na-tum
Text 39:9 (IS3.-.-)
- BaKUa**
Ba-KU-a
father of Balaṭi
Text 65:7 (AS5.-.-)
father of Šutirum
Text 47:7 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Balala**
Ba-la-la
father of Bilala
Text 65:20 (AS5.-.-); Text 66:17 (-.-.-)
- Balaṭi**
Ba-la-ṭi
son of BaKUa
Text 65:7 (AS5.-.-)
- Balu**
Ba-lu₅
Text 69:ii.8 (IS3.-?.-)
- Baninu**
Ba-ni-nu
animal fattener (kurušda)
Text 48:19 (-.-.-)

- Bazi**
Ba-zi
 Text 46:15 (IS3.-.-)
builder (šidim)
 Text 48:11 (-.-.); Text 71:12 (IS3.-.-)
- Bazige**
Ba-zi-ge
 Text 65:18 (AS5.-.-); Text 76:6 (ŠS3.
 xi.[x]+9); Text 140:12 (ŠS2.v.-)
son of Lu-turtur
 Text 66:7 (-.-.); Text 67:11 (ŠS9.-.-); Text
 72:16 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Beli-damiq**
Be-lí-da-mi-iq
son of MAŠ.DUB
 Text 72:12 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- BIGiAN**
BI-gi-AN
father of Šu-Erra
 Text 128:6 (AS3.xii.-)
- Bilala**
Bi-la-la
 Text 31:10 (ŠS4.viii.-)
Bí-la-la
 Text 33:2 (IS3.xi.-); Text 67:10 (ŠS9.-.-)
son of Balala
 Text 65:20 (AS5.-.-); Text 66:17 (-.-.)
- Birhaš**
Bír^{ir}-ha-aš
father of Ba'a'a
 Text 71:9 (IS3.-.-)
- Bula'a**
Bu-la-a
 Text 30:1 (AS3.-.-); Text 39:10 (IS3.-.-);
 Text 45:7? (ŠS5.iii.-); Text 101:1 (IS3.
 xii.-)
son of Lugal-a[zida?]
 Text 45:7-8 (ŠS5.iii.-)
- Bulalum**
Bu-la-lum
 Text 128:16 (AS3.xii.-)
- BUR-Ea(?)**
BUR(?)-É-a
father of Ahuni
 Text 128:5 (AS3.xii.-)
- Bušanum**
Bu-ša-núm
son of ...
 Text 128:18 (AS3.xii.-)
- Bu'ugumu**
Bu-ú-gù-mu
 Text 106:4' ([x].[x].[x])
- Buzuzu**
Bu-zu-zu
father of Šalmah
 Text 65:10 (AS5.-.-); Text 66:10 (-.-.)
- Dada**
Da-da
governor of Nippur (énsi Nippur)
 Text 9:seal (IS2.i.5); Text 91:seal (IS1.
 viii.6); Text 108:30 (ŠS7.ii.-)
son of Ur-Nanibgal
 Text 9:seal (IS2.i.5)
**Dada...PN is your servant (Da-da...PN árad-
 -zu)**
 Text 14:seal (IS2.xii.-); Text 29:seal (IS3.
 xii.-); Text 79:seal (IS3.iii.-); Text 136:seal
 (IS2.xi.-)
- Daga**
Da-ga
 Text 69:ii:6 (IS3.-?.-)
- DAGni**
DA-AG-ni
 Text 139:2 (AS7.-.-)
- Dammuqin**
Dam-mu-qí-in
 Text 33:4 (IS3.11.-); Text 46:18 (IS3.-.-)
- Dazi**
Da-zi(?)
father of Šu-Erra
 Text 128:9 (AS3.xii.-)
- Dingira**
Dingir-ra
 Text 128:1 (AS3.xii.-)
shepherd (sipad)
 Text 69:i:5 (IS3.-?.-)
- DINGIR-ka'a**
DINGIR-ka-a
gardener (santana)
 Text 110:8 (IS3.xii.-)
- Dingir-šaga**
Dingir-šag₅-ga
 Text 46:17 (IS3.-.-); Text 68:5 (IS3.v.29)
- Din-šarrum**
Dì-in-lugal (Di-in-LUGAL)
 Text 69:i:13 (IS3.-?.-)
- DUDU**
DU.DU
father of Šu-Iškur
 Text 47:12 (ŠS1.-.-)

- DU.DU-a**
Text 69:iv:4 (IS3.-?.-)
- DUdu-E...**
DU(?) -du₆ -é-x
son of Puzur-Enlil
Text 69:ii:16-17 (IS3.-?.-)
- Dugani (see also Duge and Nigdugani)**
Dug₄ -ga-ni
cultivator (engar)
Text 144:13 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- Duge (see also Dugani and Nigdugani)**
Dug₄ -ge-e
Text 91:4 (IS1.viii.6)
- Dumuzida**
^dDumu-zī-da
father of Kamu
Text 107:seal (IS2.vi.16)
- Ea-bani**
É-a-ba-ni
Text 126:1? ([x].vi.28); Text 128:10 (AS3.
xii.-); Text 145:3 (IS3.ix.-)
son of Ur-DUN
Text 72:11 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Ea-dan**
É-a-kalag (É-a-KALAG)
Text 128:15 (AS3.xii.-); Text 137:4 (IS3.
xR.-); Text 140:4 (ŠS2.v.-)
- Ea-malik**
É-a-ma-lik
Text 125:6 (IS1.-.-); Text 126:1? ([x].
vi.28)
son of Laqipu
Text 125:seal (IS1.-.-)
- Ebi'e-Ea**
E-bi-e-É-a
Text 106:33' ([x].[x].[x])
- Edam-ili(?)**
^rE(?) -dam-i-lí
Text 85:2 (IS4.-.-)
- Edene-ki'aga**
Eden-ág-gá
son of Ka'a
Text 80:10 (Š44.iv.-)
- Eden-e-ki-ág**
Text 3:9, 23 (IS2.-.-); Text 7:4 (IS2.vii.-);
Text 54:10 (IS3.ix.12); Text 83:5 (IS1.-.-);
Text 110:13 (IS3.xii.-); Text 122:14 (IS2.
iv.15); Text 131:9 (IS2.-.-); Text 132:9
(IS1.vii.-)
- Eden-ki-ág**
Text 46:5 (IS3.-.-); Text 58:5 (^rx¹.^r8¹.
[x]+2)
- E'e-babdu**
É-e-ba-ab-du₇
Text 53:11 (IS3.ix.12); Text 56:5, 13'
(IS3.-.-); Text 69:ii:15 (IS3.-?.-); Text
110:17 (IS3.xii.-)
- Elak-nu'id**
E-la-x-ak-nu-id
Text 80:4 (Š44.iv.-)
- Enlila**
^dEn-líl-lá
cook (muhaldim)
Text 69:ii:21 (IS3.-?.-)
- Enlila-ANzu**
^dEn-líl-lá-AN-zu
father of Lu-Inana
Text 45:12'-13' (ŠS5.iii.-)
- Enlil-massu**
^dEn-líl-mas-su
Text 69:iii.10 (IS3.-.-)
- Erra'a (Erra-aya)**
Èr-ra-a
father of Turam-ili
Text 73:3 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Erra-dan**
Èr-ra-kalag (Èr-ra-KALAG)
man of the governor of Šuruppak (lú énsi
Šuruppak^{ki})
Text 134:6 (IS3.ix.-)
son of Šeš-kala
Text 134:seal (IS3.ix.-)
- Eštar (see also Eštar-ilišu and Eštar-ummi)**
Eš₄ -tár
father of [...] -a
Text 66:6 (-.-.-)
- Eštar-ilišu (see also Eštar)**
Eš₄ -tár-i-li-šu
Text 142:i:2 (IS3.-.-)
- Eštar-ummi (see also Eštar)**
Eš₄ -tár-um-ama (Eš₄ -tár-^{um}AMA)
Text 73:5 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Galzu-dikud**
Gal-zu-di-kud
Text 44:7 (ŠS4.ix.-); Text 67:8 (ŠS9.-.-);
Text 71:8 (IS3.-.-); Text 72:5 (ŠS7.iii.-);
Text 137:14? (IS3.xR.-)

- Gar(i)-ili**
Ga-rí-lí
chief plot manager (nu-bànda)
 Text 2:2 (ŠS8.vii.22); Text 12:12 (IS2.iii-v.-); Text 40:3 (IS3.'iii'.20)
- GinDU**
Gín-DU
chief plot manager (nu-bànda)
 Text 12:24 (IS2.iii-v.-)
- Ginuna**
Gí-nu-na
cultivator (engar)
 Text 116:6 (ŠS5.-.-)
cultivator of Šu-Suen (engar ^dŠu-^dSuen)
 Text 116:seal (ŠS5.-.-)
- Girini (see also Girini-(i)šag)**
Gìri-ni
father of Lugal-azida
 Text 104:seal (IS1.-.-)
- Girini-(i)šag (see also Girini)**
Gìri-ni-šag₅
royal messenger (sukkal lugal)
 Text 72:23 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Gudea**
Gù-dé-a
 Text 12:14 (IS2.iii-v.-)
- Ibbi-Suen**
I-bí-^dSuen
 Text 128:7 (AS3.xii.-)
- Iddin-aḫu(m)**
I-ti-a-hu-um(?)
 Text 137:13 (IS3.xR.-)
- Iddin-Ea**
I-ti-É-a
son of ...zu
 Text 144:seal (ŠS1.xii.-)
brother of Za'ama(?)
 Text 144:4 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- Igigursaggal**
Igi-gur-sag-gál
 Text 68:2? (IS3.v.29); Text 143:12 (IS2.-.-)
- Ili-dan**
I-lí-kalag^{an} (I-lí-KALAG^{an})
son of Pada
 Text 144:14 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- Ili-ilum**
I-lí-dingir (I-lí-DINGIR)
leatherworker (ašgab)
 Text 144:16 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- Illum-bani**
Dingir-ba-ni (DINGIR-ba-ni)
son of Šuti
 Text 47:3 (ŠS1.-.-)
Dingir-lu-ba-ni (DINGIR^{lu}-ba-ni)
 Text 76:3 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9); Text 80:12 (Š44.iv.-)
son of KAlala
 Text 65:2 (AS5.-.-)
- Imtidam**
Im-ti-dam
 Text 33:20' (IS3.xi.-); Text 39:3 (IS3.-.-);
 Text 66:11 (-.-.-)
- Inimanizi**
Inim-ma-an-ni-zi
 Text 7:5 (IS2.vii.-)
- Irib**
I-ri-ib
 Text 33:19' (IS3.xi.-); Text 69:ii:23 (IS3.-.-);
 Text 69:iii:15 (IS3.-?-.-); Text 102:15
 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 106:8', 11' ([x].[x].[x])
- Irši-ilam**
Ir-ši-lum
 Text 97:11 (ŠS4.-.-)
Ir-ši-dingir (Ir-ši-DINGIR)
herald (nimgir)
 Text 128:13 (AS3.xii.-)
- Iršuti'an**
Ir-šu-ti-an
smith (simug)
 Text 31:14 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Išga'a**
Iš-ga-a
father of Turam-ili
 Text 31:15-16 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Iškur-andul**
^d**Iškur-an-ḏul**
 Text 113:2 (IS3.xi?.-)
- Iškur-sipad**
^d**Iškur-sipad**
 Text 33:16' (IS3.xi.-)
- Išme'a**
Iš-me-a
royal guard (aga-ús lugal)
 Text 76:11 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
- Ita'e**
I-ta!(gud)-è
father of Lu-šaga
 Text 19:seal (IS1.xii.25)
- Issarik**
<I>-sà-ri-ik
 Text 71:19 (IS3.-.-)
I-sà-rí-ik

- son of Za'aza**
Text 65:21 (AS5.-.-)
- Izanum**
Ī-za-núm
Text 71:17 (IS3.-.-); Text 102:10 (ŠS6.-.-);
Text 106:7', 16', 36', 43' ([x].[x].[x]); Text
141:4 (ŠS3.-.-)
- Ka'a (see also Ka'amu)**
Ka₅-a
Text 68:14 (IS3.v.29); Text 71:11 (IS3.-.-)
father of Edene-ki'aga
Text 80:10-11 (Š44.iv.-)
- Ka'amu (see also Ka'a)**
Ka₅-a-mu
Text 107:5 (IS2.vi.16)
son of Dumuzida
Text 107:seal (IS2.vi.16)
- Kaki...**
Ka-ki-[...]
Text 96:6 (ŠS8.i.-)
- KAL(?)...**
KAL(?)...
Text 69:iii:3 (IS3.-?.-)
- KAlala**
KA-la-la
father of Ilu-bani
Text 65:2 (AS5.-.-)
- Kardu**
Kar-dù
Text 69:iii:12 (IS3.-?.-)
- KAšagšag**
KA-šag₅-šag₅
Text 143:4 (IS2.-.-)
- Ki'eš-aba**
Ki-eš-a-ba
Text 62:6 (IS4.-.-)
- Kina-muši**
Ki-na-mu-ši
Text 69:ii:24 (IS3.-?.-)
- Kinunu**
Ki-nu-nu
Text 121:10 (ŠS2.-.-); Text 128:17 (AS3.
xii.-)
guard (àga-ús)
Text 47:9 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Kisikil-lula**
Ki-sikil-lul-la
father of Ur-Šulpa'e
Text 71:5 (IS3.-.-)
- Kugati**
Ku-ga-ti
Text 30:4 (AS3.-.-)
- Kug-šaga**
Kug-šag₅-ga
son of Nibruda
Text 65:14 (AS5.-.-)
- Kurbu'u...**
Kur-bu-ú(?) -x
Text 62:1 (IS4.-.-)
- Kurub-Erra**
Ku-ru-ub-Èr-ra
Text 71:20 (IS3.-.-)
- La'ala**
La-a-la
Text 69:i:4 (IS3.-?.-)
- LaNI**
La-NI
Text 83:6 (IS1.-.-)
carpenter (nagar)
Text 62:5 (IS4.-.-)
**supervisor of hirelings (ugula lú hun-
gá)**
Text 143:14 (IS2.-.-)
- Lá-NI**
carpenter (nagar)
Text 33:5 (IS3.xi.-)
- Laqipu**
La-qì-ip
Text 18:4 (IS3.i.6)
- La-qì-pu**
father of Ea-malik
Text 125 (IS1.-.-)
- Lu...**
Lú-[...]
Text 39:12 (IS3.-.-); Text 114:7 (IS3.xii.-);
Text 119:seal (IS3.viii.-)
son of Ur...
Text 114:seal (IS3.xii.-)
- Lu-balašaga**
Lú-bala-šag₅-ga
Text 83:3, 14 (IS1.-.-)
- Lu-Damu**
Lú-^dDa-mu
Text 3:15 (IS2.-.-); Text 132:16 (IS1.vii.-)
- Lu-dingira**
Lú-dingir-ra
Text 26:7 (IS3.xii.25); Text 28:3 (IS1.x.-);
Text 71:7 (IS3.-.-); Text 119:8 (IS3.viii.-)
son of A...
Text 28:seal (IS1.x.-)

- Lu-Ea**
Lú-^dÉ-a
 son of **Atu**
 Text 65:19 (AS5.-.-)
- Lu-Enlila (see also Ur-Enlil)**
Lú-^dEn-líl
 chief plot manager (**nu-bànda**)
 Text 86:3 (ŠS8.vii.20[(+x)])
 cup bearer (**sagi**)
 Text 29:5 (IS3.xii.-)
- Lú-^dEn-líl-lá**
 Text 69:ii:20 (IS3.-?.-); Text 137:9 (IS3.xR.-)
- Lu-Šuziana**
Lú(?)^{-d}šu-zi-an
 Text 106:19' ([x].[x].[x])
- Lugal-...**
Lugal-[...]
 Text 69:ii:4 (IS3.-?.-)
- Lugal-agrige**
Lugal-agrig-e
 father of **Ur-Tumal**
 Text 123:seal (IS2.xii.-)
- Lugal-azida**
Lugal-á-zi-da
 scribe (**dub-sar**)
 Text 104:seal (IS1.-.-)
 throne bearer (**gu-za-lá**)
 Text 69:iii:18 (IS3.-?.-)
 chief plot manager (**nu-bànda**)
 Text 84:16 (IS1.-.-); Text 109:21 (IS3.xii.-)
 son of **Girini**
 Text 104:seal (IS1.-.-)
 father of **Bula'a(?)**
 Text 45:7-8 (ŠS5.iii.-)
 father of **Lu-Isina**
 Text 38:seal (IS3.x.8); Text 40:seal (IS3.'iii'.20); Text 42:seal (IS2.iv!.-); Text 61:seal (IS3.xii.-); Text 130:seal (IS3.i.[x+].4?)
 father of **Lugal-hegal**
 Text 72:21-22 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Lugal-dubla**
Lugal-dub-lá
 cultivator of **Ninurta (engar^dNin-urta)**
 Text 112:seal (ŠS4.viii.-)
 father of **Ur-Dumuzida**
 Text 111:seal (ŠS1.v.24); Text 112:seal (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Lugal-engar(?)**
Lugal-engar(?)
 Text 132:10 (IS1.vii.-)
- Lugal-ezem**
Lugal-ezem
 Text 33:11 (IS3.xi.-); Text 69:i:16 (IS3.-?.-)
 son of **Lugal-namtare**
 Text 31:6 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Lugal-giškimti**
Lugal-giškim-ti
 Text 80:14 (Š44.iv.-)
- Lugal-hegal**
Lugal-hé-gál
 Text 77:3 (AS6.-.-)
 scribe (**dub-sar**)
 Text 72:21 (ŠS7.iii.-)
 son of **Lugal-azida**
 Text 72:21 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Lugal-Kagina**
Lugal-KA-gi-na
 Text 106:42' ([x].[x].[x])
- Lugal-kase**
Lugal-ka₄-e
 Text 43:9 (IS3.[-].[x]); Text 69:iii:5 (IS3.-?.-)
 father of **Ur-...**
 Text 48:10 (-.-.-)
- Lugal-kugzu**
Lugal-kug-su_x (ŠIM)(?)
 Text 69:i:7 (IS3.-?.-)
Lugal-kug-zu
 Text 20:16' (-.-.-); Text 48:14 (-.-.-); Text 97:12 (ŠS4.-.-)
 ox driver (**šag₄-gud**)
 Text 68:13 (IS3.v.29)
- Lugal-me'a**
Lugal-^{me}mè-a
 Text 80:5 (Š44.iv.-); Text 87:3 (ŠS1.viii.22); Text 115:3 (ŠS1.viii.22); Text 133:3 (Š47?.[x].15)
 chief plot manager (**nu-bànda**)
 Text 2:6 (ŠS8.vii.22); Text 12:14 (IS2.iii.v.-); Text 51:7 (IS4.-.-); Text 76:9 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9); Text 84:6 (IS1.-.-); Text 109:6 (IS3.xii.-); Text 141:14' (ŠS3.-.-)
 father of **Adda-kala**
 Text 34:seal (IS3.vi.-); Text 45:10'-11' (ŠS5.iii.-); Text 66:9 (-.-.-); Text 72:14-15 (ŠS7.iii.-)
 father of **Aradmu**
 Text 66:3 (-.-.-); Text 144:6 (ŠS1.xii.-)

- father of Šeš-šaga**
Text 76:8-9 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
- Lugal-namtare**
Lugal-nam-tar-re
father of Lugal-ezem
Text 31:6 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Lugal-nirgal**
Lugal-nir-gál
Text 13:2 (AS7.iii.-); Text 53:3 (IS3.ix.12);
Text 106:20' ([x].[x].[x])
cultivator (engar)
Text 106:35' ([x].[x].[x])
- Lugal-paè**
Lugal-pa-è
Text 43:7 (IS3.[-].[x])
- Lugal-ušime**
Lugal-ú-šim-e
Text 1:4 (IS3.viii.-); Text 6:3 (ŠS3.ix.2);
Text 26:4 (IS3.xii.25); Text 53:2 (IS3.
ix.12); Text 119:5 (IS3.viii.-)
cultivator (engar)
Text 23:4 (IS3.viii.-); Text 32:4 (IS3.xii.-);
Text 75:2 (AS7.-.-)
son of Ur-Utu
Text 32:seal (IS3.xii.-)
- Lu-Gišbare**
Lú-giš-ba-re
Text 10:11 (IS1.x.4); Text 99:3 (IS2.vii.-);
Text 129:3 (IS2.vii.20)
cultivator (engar)
Text 35:5 (SS4.viii.-); Text 106:6' ([x].[x].
[x])
son of Atu
Text 35:seal (SS4.viii.-); Text 99:seal (IS2.
vii.-); Text 129:seal (IS2.vii.20); Text
138:seal (ŠS2.-.-)
- Lú-giš-ba-ré**
Text 138:5 (ŠS2.-.-)
- Lu-Inana**
Lú-^dInana
Text 20:17' (-.-.-); Text 69:i:14 (IS3.-?.-);
Text 120:8 (IS3.iv-xii.-); Text 140:8
(ŠS2.v.-)
carpenter(?) (nagar)
Text 45:13 (ŠS5.iii.-)
archivist (šag₄-dub)
Text 44:10 (ŠS4.ix.-)
ox driver (šag₄-gud)
Text 68:12 (IS3.v.29)
son of Enlila-ANzu
Text 45:13-14 (ŠS5.iii.-)
- son of Lu-šešba(?)**
Text 120:seal (IS3.iv-xii.-)
- Lu-Isina**
Lú-Ì-si-na
son of Lugal-azida
Text 38:7 (IS3.x.8); Text 40:seal
(IS3.†iii¹.20); Text 42:seal (IS2.iv!.-);
Text 61:seal (IS3.xii.-); Text 130:seal
(IS3.i.[x+]⁴?)
- Lú-Ísin^{si.ki}-na**
Text 20:6 (-.-.-); Text 42:4 (IS2.iv!.-)
chief plot manager (nu-bànda)
Text 38:7 (IS3.x.8); Text 61:7 (IS3.xii.-);
Text 130:3 (IS3.i.[x+]⁴?)
- Lu-Lisi**
Lú-^dLi₉-si₄
Text 119:2 (IS3.viii.-)
cultivator (engar)
Text 119:11 (IS3.viii.-)
Lú-^dLi₉(!)(si₄)-si₄(!)(li₉)-na
Text 26:6 (IS3.xii.25)
- Lullulmu**
Lul-lul-mu
cultivator (engar)
Text 118:3 (IS4.ii.19)
- Lu-maškan**
Lú-maš-kán
son of Ur-Šul
Text 140:11 (ŠS2.v.-)
- Lu-melam**
Lú-me-lám
Text 110:5 (IS3.xii.-)
- Lu-MER**
Lú-MER
father of Ur-Alla
Text 25:seal (IS3.vii.-)
- Lú-^dMER**
father of Ur-Alla
Text 4:seal (IS3.ix.5)
- MER-a**
cultivator (engar)
Text 144:12 (ŠS1.xii.-)
father of Ur-Alla
Text 41:seal (IS3.vi.-); Text 144:12 (ŠS1.
xii.-)
- Lu-Nanna (see also Lu-Suena and Ur-Suena)**
Lú-^dNanna
Text 140:8 (ŠS2.v.-)
merchant (dam-gàr)
Text 47:6 (ŠS1.-.-); Text 72:10 (ŠS7.iii.-);
Text 73:7 (ŠS1.-.-); Text 103:3 (IS3.x.27)

- son of ŠllaŠI**
Text 90:seal (IS3.viii.-)
- son of Ur-Utu**
Text 66:15 (-.-.-)
- Lu-Narua**
Lú-na-rú-a
Text 102:2, 24 (ŠS6.-.-)
- Lu-Ninšubur**
Lú-^dNin-šubur
Text 26:8 (IS3.xii.25); Text 28:11 (IS1.x.-);
Text 87:4 (ŠS1.viii.22); Text 89:6?, seal?
(IS3.viii.-); Text 119:7 (IS3.viii.-); Text
124:seal (IS3.vii.23[+x]); Text 145:5 (IS3.
ix.-)
- cultivator (engar)**
Text 82:6 (AS2.-.-); Text 90:6 (IS3.viii.-);
Text 106:14' ([x].[x].[x]); Text 124:3 (IS3.
vii.23[+x])
- son of Nimgir-sage**
Text 45:seal (ŠS5.iii.-); Text 87:seal (ŠS1.
viii.22); Text 145:seal (IS3.ix.-)
- Lú-^dNin-šubur-ra**
Text 45:3 (ŠS5.iii.-)
- Lu-si**
Lú-si₄
Text 20:1 (-.-.-); Text 29:4 (IS3.xii.-); Text
48:13 (-.-.-); Text 60:2, 5 (-.xi.7); Text
69:iv:1 (IS3.-?.-); Text 140:9 (ŠS2.v.-)
- chief plot manager (nu-bànda)**
Text 28:7 (IS1.x.-); Text 67:5 (ŠS9.-.-);
Text 72:18 (ŠS7.iii.-); Text 131:10 (IS2.-.-
); Text 135:6 (IS2.i.-); Text 145:7 (IS3.ix.-)
- son of Ur-Ninurta**
Text 131:seal (IS2.-.-); Text 144:8 (ŠS1.
xii.-)
- brother of Aradmu**
Text 12:9? (IS2.iii.v.-); Text 122:9 (IS2.
iv.15)
- Lu-Suena (see also Lu-Nanna and Ur-Suena)**
Lú-^dSuen
Text 11:10 (IS2.-.-); Text 69:iv:6 (IS3.-?.-)
- chief plot manager (nu-bànda)**
Text 11:10 (IS2.-.-); Text 43:2 (IS3.[-].
[-]); Text 109:26 (IS3.xii.-)
- Lu-šaga**
Lú-šag₅-ga
Text 19:3 (IS1.xii.25); Text 69:iii:9 (IS3.-?.-)
- son of Ita'e**
Text 19:seal (IS1.xii.25)
- Lu-šešba(?)**
Lú-šeš(?) -ba(?)
father of Lu-Inana
Text 121:seal (ŠS2.-.-)
- Lu-turtur (see also TURTURA)**
Lú-tur-tur
father of Bazige
Text 66:7 (-.-.-); Text 67:11 (ŠS9.-.-); Text
72:16-17 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- father of Ur-sukkal**
Text 47:11 (ŠS1.-.-); Text 72:20 (ŠS7.iii.-);
Text 140:13 (ŠS2.v.-)
- Lu-Utu**
Lú-^dUtu
Text 30:3 (AS3.-.-)
- father of Ur-saguba**
Text 18:seal (IS3.i.6)
- Maba**
Ma-ba
chief plot manager (nu-bànda)
Text 19:4 (IS1.xii.25)
- son of Ur-...**
Text 19:seal (IS1.xii.25)
- Mad-Ea**
Ma-ad-É-a
Text 47:15 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Malamamun (?)**
Ma-la-má(?) -mu-un
Text 62:8 (IS4.-.-)
- Mali**
Ma(?) -li
father of Uru-ki'es
Text 69:i:9 (IS3.-.-)
- MAŠDUB**
MAŠ.DUB
cup bearer (sagi)
Text 46:14 (IS3.-.-)
- father of Beli-damiq**
Text 72:13 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Matilum**
Ma-ti-lum
Text 69:i:11 (IS3.-?.-)
- Mumuti...**
Mu-mu-ti-(x)
Text 128:8 (AS3.xii.-)
- Na'a**
Na-a
father of Adallal
Text 47:10 (ŠS1.-.-); Text 144:11 (ŠS1.xii.-)

- Namhani**
Nam-ha-ni
 Text 69:iii:7 (IS3.-?-.)
- Naram-Ea**
Na-ra-am-É-a
 Text 128:27 (AS3.xii.-)
- Na-silim**
Na-silim
 Text 10:13 (IS1.x.4); Text 69:i:17 (IS3.-?-.); Text 115:4 (ŠS1.viii.22)
cultivator (engar)
 Text 2:7 (ŠS8.vii.22); Text 50:5 (ŠS2.-.-); Text 52:3 (IS1.-.-); Text 78:4 (ŠS6.vii.-); Text 97:10 (ŠS4.-.-); Text 105:6 (IS3.xii.-); Text 106:39' ([x].[x].[x])
son of Nin-kala
 Text 2:seal (ŠS8.vii.22); Text 52:seal (IS1.-.-); Text 105:seal (IS3.xii.-)
father of Ur-Ningszida
 Text 139:seal (AS7.-.-)
Na-AŠ-si(?) -silim(?)
son of Nin-kala
 Text 78:seal (ŠS6.vii.-)
- NEguba**
NE-gub-ba
 Text 69:ii:12 (IS3.-?-.)
- Nibruda**
Nibru^{ki}-da
leatherworker (ašgab)
 Text 65:14 (AS5.-.-)
father of Kug-šaga
 Text 65:14 (AS5.-.-)
- Nigdugani (see also Dugani and Duge)**
Níg-da-ga-ni
 Text 3:8 (IS2.-.-)
- Nimgir-sage**
Nimgir-sag-ge
father of Lu-Ninšubur
 Text 45:seal (ŠS5.iii.-); Text 87:seal (ŠS1.viii.22); Text 89:seal? (IS3.viii.-)Text 145:seal (IS3.ix.-)
- NIN-beli**
NIN-be-li
father of Adallal
 Text 72:5 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Nin-kala**
Nin-kal-la
son of Aribi(?)
 Text 115:seal (ŠS1.viii.22)
- father of Na-silim**
 Text 2:seal (ŠS8.vii.22); Text 52:seal (IS1.-.-); Text 78:seal (ŠS6.vii.-); Text 105:seal (IS3.xii.-)
- Nin-ki'ag**
Nin₉-ki-ág
 Text 21:7 (IS3.x.10); Text 68:8 (IS3.v.29); Text 142:i:18 (IS3.-.-)
- NINMAR(?)**
^d**NIN.MAR(?)**
father of Ur-Šul
 Text 1:seal (IS3.viii.-); Text 63:seal (IS3.iv.12)
- Nin-šaga**
^r**Nin-šag₅-ga¹**
 Text 33:7 (IS6.11.-)
- Nin-udu-siskur...(?)**
Nin-udu-siskur(?) -x
 Text 33:12 (IS3.xi.-)
- Nur-aḫi**
Nu-úr-a-hi
 Text 142:iii:3 (IS3.-.-)
- Nur-Ea**
Nu-úr-É-a
 Text 128:10 (AS3.xii.-)
- Nur-ili**
Nu-úr-i-lí
 Text 31:4 (ŠS4.viii.-)
son of Adda'a
 Text 31:seal (ŠS4.viii.-)
<Nu>-úr-i-lí
scribe (dub-sar)
 Text 76:7 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
- Nutuku**
Nu-tuku
cultivator (engar)
 Text 118:5 (IS4.ii.19)
- Nu'u'a**
Nu-ú-a
water drawer (a-bala)
 Text 33:18' (IS3.xi.-)
- Pada**
Pàd-da
 Text 1:7 (IS3.viii.-); Text 46:11 (IS3.-.-); Text 88:4 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 97:8 (ŠS4.-.-); Text 102:18 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 106:1', 24' ([x].[x].[x]); Text 119:4 (IS3.viii.-); Text 145:8 (IS3.ix.-)
son of UD...
 Text 88:seal (ŠS6.-.-)

- father of Ili-dan**
Text 144:14 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- father of Puzur-Ea**
Text 66:16 (-.-.)
- father of Ur-Suena(?)**
Text 7:seal (IS2.vii.-)
- father of Ur-DUN**
Text 36:seal (ŠS3.ix.2)
- Puzur-ašbar**
Puzur₄-aš-bar
Text 134:3 (IS3.ix.-)
- Puzur-Ea**
Puzur₄-É-a
Text 7:6 (IS2.vii.-); Text 10:21 (IS1.x.4);
Text 11:5 (IS2.-.-); Text 20:2 (-.-.); Text
69:iii:22 (IS3.-?.-); Text 137:6 (IS3.xR.-);
Text 142:i:16 (IS3.-.-); Text 145:9 (IS3.
ix.-)
- scribe (dub-sar)**
Text 144:17 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- chief plot manager (nu-bànda)**
Text 84:21 (IS1.-.-)
- sanga-official (sanga)**
Text 28:8 (IS1.x.-); Text 44:9 (ŠS4.ix.-);
Text 67:6 (ŠS9.-.-); Text 97:14 (ŠS4.-.-)
- son of Pada**
Text 66:16 (-.-.)
- Puzur-Enlil**
Puzur₄-^dEn-líl
father of DUdue...(?)
Text 69:ii:16-17 (IS3.-?.-)
- Puzur-nab**
Puzur₄-na-ab
Text 142:ii:16 (IS3.-.-)
- Puzurzu**
Puzur₄-zu
Text 20:8 (-.-.); Text 94:2 (IS4.ii.-); Text
98:3 (IS3.i.6); Text 142:ii:10 (IS3.-.-)
- son of Šalmah**
Text 66:13 (-.-.)
- Riṣ-illum**
Ri-iṣ-dingir
Text 137:5 (IS3.xR.-)
- Sigtela'e**
Sig-te-la-e
Text 137:2 (IS3.xR.-)
- Simu**
Si-mu
Text 121:8 (ŠS2.-.-)
- scribe (dub-sar)**
Text 47:14 (ŠS1.-.-)
- captain of sixty (troops) (ugula-géš-da)**
Text 31:13 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- son of Še'ilha**
Text 31:13 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Suen-hili**
^dSuen-hi-li
Text 70:5 (IS4.iii.1)
- Suklani**
Su-uk-la-ni
Text 30:5 (AS3.-.-)
- Sumeri'a**
Su-ne-rí-a
Text 117:3 (IS2.vi.15)
- Šilluš-ṭab**
Ši-lu-uš-da-ab-ba
Text 39:14 (IS3.-.-)
- Šaga**
Šag₅-ga
Text 48:18 (-.-.)
- Šaggubi**
Šag₄-gú-bi
Text 20:9 (-.-.); Text 33:9 (IS3.xi.-); Text
48:15 (-.-.)
- Šagmuš(?)**
Šag₄(?)-mùš
father of Šešdada
Text 74:seal (IS2.viii.-)
- Šalim-aḥum (see also Šal-mah)**
Ša-lim-a-hu
Text 137:3 (IS3.xR.-)
- Šal-mah (see also Šalim-aḥum)**
^{ša}Šal-mah
son of Buzuzu
Text 65:10 (AS5.-.-)
- Šal^{al}-mah**
Text 73:10 (ŠS1.-.-)
- son of Buzuzu**
Text 66:10 (AS5.-.-)
- father of Puzurzu**
Text 66:13 (AS5.-.-)
- Šar-ili**
Šar-i-lí
foreman (ugula)
Text 38:4 (IS3.x.8)
- Šarriya**
Šar-ri-í-a
Text 31:11 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Šarru-dan**
Šar-ru-kalag
mayor (/Akk. ha-za-núm)
Text 31:12 (ŠS4.viii.-); Text 80:7 (Š44.iv.-)

- son of Gu...(?)**
 Text 80:seal (Š44.iv.-)
father of Šu-ili
 Text 128:seal (AS3.xii.-)
- Šat-Er-ra**
 Ša-at-Èr-ra
 Text 97:5 (ŠS4.-.-)
- Še'ilha**
Še-il-ha
father of Simu
 Text 31:13 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Šešdada**
Šeš-da-da
 Text 74:5 (IS2.viii.-); Text 135:4? (IS2.i.-)
son of Šagmuš...(?)
 Text 74:seal (IS2.viii.-)
- Šeš-kala**
Šeš-kal-la
scribe (dub-sar)
 Text 64:seal (IS1.xii.-)
cultivator (engar)
 Text 118:8 (IS4.ii.19)
foreman (ugula)
 Text 64:3 (IS1.xii.-)
son of Aribi(?)
 Text 115:seal (ŠS1.viii.22)
son of Šuni-Anam
 Text 64:seal (IS1.xii.-)
father of Erra-dan
 Text 134:seal (IS3.ix.-)
- Šeš-kuli**
Šeš-ku-li
 Text 69:ii:19 (IS3.-?.-)
- Šeš-šaga**
Šeš-šag₅-ga
 Text 144:15 (ŠS1.xii.-)
son of Lugal-me'a
 Text 76:8 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
- Šigar**
Ši-gá-ar
 Text 65:6 (AS5.-.-)
- ŠllaŠI**
ŠI-la-ŠI
 Text 90:seal (IS3.viii.-)
father of Lu-Nanna
 Text 90:seal (IS3.viii.-)
- Šubir**
Šu-bi-ir
 Text 128:20 (AS3.xii.-)
- Šu-Er-ra**
Šu-Èr-ra
 Text 30:6, 8, seal (AS3.-.-); Text 128:21 (AS3.xii.-)
scribe (dub-sar)
 Text 137:7 (IS3.xR.-)
son of BİgiAN
 Text 128:6 (AS3.xii.-)
son of Dazi(?)
 Text 128:9 (AS3.xii.-)
son of(?) Baza
 Text 66:4 (-.-.); Text 137:seal (IS3.xR.-)
father of Ur-Damu
 Text 69:iii:14 (IS3.-.-)
- Šu-Eštar**
Šu-Eš₄-tár
bailiff (maškim)
 Text 76:15 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
father of Abu'a
 Text 66:6 (-.-.); Text 72:19 (ŠS7.iii.-);
 Text 140:10 (ŠS2.v.-)
father of Ba-a-a
 Text 76:15 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
- Šu-ili**
Šu-i-lí
 Text 55:4 (ŠS8.ʔ¹.-)
scribe (dub-sar)
 Text 128:seal (AS3.xii.-)
son of Šarru-dan
 Text 128:seal (AS3.xii.-)
- Šu-Iškur**
Šu-⁴Iškur
 Text 65:12 (AS5.-.-)
son of DUDU
 Text 47:12 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Šu-Kabta**
Šu-Kab-ta
 Text 3:13 (IS2.-.-)
- Šuna-mugi**
Šu-na-mu-gi₄
 Text 132:4 (IS1.vii.-)
- Šuni-Anam**
Šu-ni-an-nam
 Text 20:3 (-.-.); Text 28:10 (IS1.x.-); Text
 33:10 (IS3.xi.-); Text 48:17 (-.-.); Text
 62:7 (IS4.-.-); Text 65:11 (AS5.-.-); Text
 66:14 (-.-.); Text 97:9 (ŠS4.-.-); Text
 102:3, 16 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 106:15', 25', 37',
 44' ([x].[x].[x]); Text 126:4 ([x].vi.28);
 Text 141:3 (ŠS3.-.-)

- father of Šeš-kala**
Text 64:seal (IS1.xii.-)
- father of Ur-Damu**
Text 106:2' ([x].[x].[x])
- Šuni-gara...**
- Šu-ni-ga-ra-x**
Text 67:7 (ŠS9.-.-)
- Šu-Ninšubur**
- Šu-^dNin-šubur**
Text 10:14 (IS1.x.4); Text 71:22 (IS3.-.-)
- cultivator (engar)**
Text 105:4 (IS3.xii.-)
- Šuni...re**
- Šu-ni-x-re**
sanga-official(?) (sanga)
Text 68:20 (IS3.v.29)
- Šu-Nisaba (see also Ur-Nisaba)**
- Šu-^dNisaba**
water drawer (a-bala)
Text 33:17' (IS3.xi.-)
- Šuniterak**
- Šu-ni-te-ak**
Text 80:13 (Š44.iv.-)
- Šu-ni-te-ra-ak**
Text 110:3 (IS3.xii.-); Text 142:i:4 (IS3.-.-)
- Šuti**
- Šu-ti**
archivist (sag₄-dub)
Text 47:3 (ŠS1.-.-)
- father of Ilum-bani**
Text 47:3 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Šutirum**
- Šu-ti-ru-um**
son of BaKUa
Text 47:7 (ŠS1.-.-)
- Turam-ili**
- Tu-ra-am-i-lí**
Text 30:9 (AS3.-.-); Text 71:14 (IS3.-.-);
Text 69:iii:3? (IS3.-?.-); Text 128:11 (AS3.
xii.-)
- son of Erra'a**
Text 73:3 (ŠS1.-.-)
- son of Išga'a**
Text 31:15-6 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Tutibi**
- Tu-ti-bi**
Text 40:2 (IS3.^riii¹.20)
- TURTURa (see also Lu-turtur)**
- TUR.TUR-a**
cook(?) (muhaldim)
Text 21:4 (IS3.x.10)
- master of Ur-Ninsian(?)**
Text 21:4 (IS3.x.10)
- Ubar (see also Ubarni'e and Ubartum)**
- U-bar**
man of Uruk (lú Unug^{ki})
Text 68:28 (IS3.v.29)
- Ubarni'e (see also Ubar)**
- U-bar-ni-e**
son of Zugatum
Text 44:2 (ŠS4.ix.-)
- Ubartum (see also Ubar)**
- U-bar-tum**
Text 80:2 (Š44.iv.-)
- UD...**
- UD-x-x**
cultivator of Ninurta (engar ^dNin-urta)
Text 88:seal (ŠS6.-.-)
- father of Pada**
Text 88:seal (ŠS6.-.-)
- Umani**
- Ū-ma-ni**
cultivator (engar)
Text 133:4 (Š47?.[x].15)
- Ummi-Eštar**
- Um-mi-Eš₄-tár**
Text 97:4 (ŠS4.-.-)
- Undaga**
- Un-da-ga**
Text 44:11 (ŠS4.ix.-); Text 62:4 (IS4.-.-);
Text 69:iii:6, 19 (IS3.-?.-); Text 71:10
(IS3.-.-); Text 136:3? (IS2.xi.-)
- chief plot manager (nu-bànda)**
Text 93:21 (IS2.ix.-); Text 118:12? (IS4.
ii.19)
- chief plot manager of Inana (nu-bànda
^dInana)**
Text 43:3 (IS3.[-].[-]); Text 69:iv:5 (IS3.-
?.-)
- sanga-official of Šimanum (sanga si-
ma-núm^{ki})**
Text 3:2 (IS2.-.-)
- UN-šagšaga**
- UN-šag₅-šag₅-ga**
Text 65:15 (AS5.-.-)
- UNti**
- UN-ti**
Text 83:9 (IS1.-.-)

- Ur-...**
- Ur-[...]**
Text 72:seal (ŠS7.iii.-); Text 102:23 (ŠS6.-
-.)
- father of Maba(?)**
Text 19:seal (IS1.xii.25)
- son of Alimu(?)**
Text 57:seal (ŠS9.vi.10)
- Ur-^d[...]**
Text 69:iii:16 (IS3.-?.-); Text 76:14 (ŠS3.
xi.[x]+9)
- chief plot manager (nu-bànda)**
Text 84:11 (IS1.-.-)
- son of Lugal-kase(?)**
Text 48:10 (-.-.-)
- Ur-Alla**
- Ur-AI-la**
Text 1:5 (IS3.viii.-); Text 4:3 (IS3.ix.5);
Text 25:3 (IS3.vii.-); Text 26:3 (IS3.
xii.25); Text 41:4 (IS3.vi.-); Text 119:3
(IS3.viii.-)
- son of Lu-MER**
Text 4:seal (IS3.ix.5); Text 25:seal (IS3.
vii.-); Text 41:seal (IS3.vi.-); Text 144:12
(ŠS1.xii.-)
- Ur-^dAI-la**
Text 4:3 (IS3.ix.5); Text 97:13 (ŠS4.-.-);
Text 143:7 (IS2.-.-)
- Ur-Damu**
- Ur-^dDa-mu**
Text 20:5 (-.-.-);
- son of Šu-Erra**
Text 69:iii.13 (IS3.-?.-)
- son of Šuni-Anam**
Text 106:2' ([x].[x].[x])
- father of ...**
Text 21:5 (IS3.x.10)
- Ur-dukug**
- Ur-du₆-kug**
foreman (ugula)
Text 69:i:10 (IS3.-?.-)
- Ur-Dumuzida**
- Ur-^dDumu-zi-da**
Text 49:3 (AS6.-.-); Text 81:3 (IS2.vii.28);
Text 92:3 (AS6.v.-)
- cultivator (engar)**
Text 51:4 (IS4.-.-); Text 102:14 (ŠS6.-.-);
Text 111:5, seal (ŠS1.v.24); Text 112:4
(ŠS4.viii.-)
- son of Lugal-dubla**
Text 111:seal (ŠS1.v.24); Text 112:seal
(ŠS4.viii.-)
- Ur-DUN**
- Ur-DUN**
Text 8:4, seal (IS2.vii.-); Text 10:12
(IS1.x.4)
- cultivator (engar)**
Text 36:3 (ŠS3.ix.2); Text 45:4 (ŠS5.iii.-);
Text 51:2 (IS4.-.-); Text 100:3 (AS9.viii.-);
Text 102:9 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 106:32' ([x].[x].
[x]); Text 107:4 (IS2.vi.16)
- son of Pada**
Text 36:seal (ŠS3.ix.2); Text 100:seal
(AS9.viii.-)
- father of Ea-bani**
Text 72:11 (ŠS7.iii.-)
- Ur-Eana**
- Ur-É-an-na**
Text 39:5 (IS3.-.-)
- Ur-egal**
- Ur-é-gal**
Text 69:i:6 (IS3.-?.-)
- Ur-Ehama(?)**
- Ur-é-ha(?) -ma(?)**
carpenter (nagar)
Text 69:ii:11 (IS3.-?.-)
- Ur-Emah**
- Ur-é-mah**
Text 102:21 (ŠS6.-.-)
- Ur-EN...**
- Ur-^dEN-x**
Text 102:22 (ŠS6.-.-)
- Ur-Enki**
- Ur-^dEn-ki**
Text 69:ii:5 (IS3.-?.-)
- chief plot manager (nu-bànda)**
Text 109:16 (IS3.xii.-)
- Ur-Enlil(?) (see also Lu-Enlil)**
- Ur(?) -^dEn-líl**
Text 69:ii:18? (IS3.-?.-)
- chief plot manager of Ninurta (nu-bànda
gud^dNin-urta(?))**
Text 86:seal (ŠS8.vii.20[(+x)])
- father of [...] -Suen**
Text 86:seal (ŠS8.vii.20[(+x)])
- Ur-Guaba**
- Ur-Gú-a-ba**
Text 69:i:12 (IS3.-?.-)

- Ur-ili**
Ur-ì-lí
scribe (dub-sar)
Text 76:7 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
- Ur-KAgi-na**
Ur-KA-gi-na
cultivator (engar)
Text 102:26 (ŠS6.-.-)
- Ur-KAnara**
Ur-KA-na-ra
Text 56:3 (IS3.-.-); Text 69:iii:17 (IS3.-.-); Text 102:11 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 108:6, 24 (ŠS7.ii.-); Text 141:1 (ŠS3.-.-)
- Ur-Ki'ès**
Ur-Ki-ès
Text 74:4 (IS2.viii.-)
son of Mali(?)
Text 69:i:9 (IS3.-.-)
- Ur-lugal(?)**
Ur-lugal(?)
Text 22:5 (†IS2?¹.ii.18?)
- Ur-lugaleša**
Ur-lugal-^reš-ša(?)¹
Text 30:2 (AS3.-.-)
- Ur-Meme**
Ur-Me-me
Text 1:6 (IS3.viii.-); Text 119:6 (IS3.viii.-)
scribe (dub-sar)
Text 59:seal (IS3.xi.13)
šabra-official (šabra)
Text 59:2 (IS3.xi.13)
son of Ur-Samanka
Text 59:seal (IS3.xi.13)
- Ur-mes**
Ur-mes
father of Azida
Text 3:6-7 (IS2.-.-)
- Ur-nigar**
Ur-nìgar-gar (Ur-nìgar^{gar})
Text 69:iii:11 (IS3.-.-); Text 76:1(ŠS3.xi.[x]+9):1
- Ur-Nin...**
Ur-^dNin-x
Text 33:14' (IS3.xi.-)
- Ur-Ningišzida**
Ur-^dNin-giš-zi-da
Text 139:3 (AS7.-.-)
scribe (dub-sar)
Text 139:seal (AS7.-.-)
son of Nasilim(?)
Text 139:seal (AS7.-.-)
- Ur-Ninsian**
Ur-^dNin-si-an
Text 21:3 (IS3.x.10)
- Ur-Ninšubur**
Ur-^dNin-šubur
Text 1:8 (IS3.viii.-)
- Ur-Ninurta**
Ur-^dNin-urta
Text 24:10 (IS3.-.-); Text 69:i:3 (IS3.-.-)
chief plot manager (nu-bànda)
Text 80:9 (Š44.iv.-); Text 84:11? (IS1.-.-); Text 109:11 (IS3.xii.-)
father of Lusi
Text 131:seal (IS2.-.-); Text 144:8 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- Ur-Nisaba (see also Šu-Nisaba)**
Ur-^dNisaba
Text 69:i:2 (IS3.-.-); Text 102:4 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 106:12', 41' ([x].[x].[x]); Text 108:9, 22 (ŠS7.ii.-); Text 141:6 (ŠS3.-.-)
son of Zannum
Text 31:8 (ŠS4.viii.-); Text 144:10 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- Ur-saguba**
Ur-sag-ub
Text 18:3 (IS3.i.6); Text 20:4 (-.-.-); Text 33:8 (IS3.xi.-); Text 48:12 (-.-.-)
son of Lu-Utu
Text 18:seal (IS3.i.6)
Ur-sag-ub-ba
Text 68:16 (IS3.v.29)
- Ur-Samanka**
Ur-^dSaman-ka
father of Ur-Meme
Text 59:seal (IS3.xi.13)
- Ur-Suena (see also Lu-Nanna and Lu-Suen)**
Ur-^dSuena
Text 69:i:19, ii:14 (IS3.-.-); Text 91:2 (IS1.viii.6)
merchant (dam-gàr)
Text 69:ii:10 (IS3.-.-)
scribe (dub-sar)
Text 7:seal? (IS2.vii.-)
giš-bar-e-ne
Text 83:8 (IS1.-.-)
chief plot manager (nu-bànda)
Text 132:6 (IS1.vii.-)
son of Aya-urumu
Text 145:10 (IS3.ix.-)
son of Pada
Text 7:seal (IS2.vii.-)

- Ur-sukkal**
Ur-sukkal
 Text 69:i:18 (IS3.-?-); Text 71:16, 24 (IS3.-.-);
merchant(?) (dam-gàr)
 Text 73:11' (ŠS1.-.-)
gardener (nu-gi^{isk}ki₆kiri₆)
 Text 76:10 (ŠS3.xi.[x]+9)
son of Lu-turtur
 Text 47:11 (ŠS1.-.-); Text 72:20 (ŠS7.iii.-);
 Text 140:13 (ŠS2.v.-)
- Ur-šaga**
Ur-šag₅-ga
 Text 33:21' (IS3.xi.-); Text 48:3? (-.-.-)
- Ur-šul**
Ur-^dšul
 Text 63:3 (IS3.iv.12); Text 119:9 (IS3.viii.-)
cultivator (engar)
 Text 1:2, 11 (IS3.viii.-); Text 5:4 (Š42.iv.8); Text 26:2 (IS3.xii.25)
son of NINMAR
 Text 1:seal (IS3.viii.-); Text 63:seal (IS3.iv.12)
father of Lu-maškan
 Text 140:11 (ŠS2.v.-)
- Ur-šulpa'e**
Ur-^dšul-pa-è
 Text 44:4, 8 (ŠS4.ix.-); Text 71:21 (IS3.-.-); Text 121:9 (ŠS2.-.-)
carpenter (nagar)
 Text 31:7 (ŠS4.viii.-)
son of Ur-Nin...
 Text 44:seal (ŠS4.ix.-)
son of Kisikil-lula
 Text 71:5 (IS3.-.-)
- Ur-šumah**
Ur-^dšu-mah
 Text 95:4, seal (IS1.xii.-)
- Ur-tilla**
Ur-tilla
 Text 46:19 (IS3.-.-)
- Ur-Tumal**
Ur-Tum-al
 Text 74:2 (IS2.viii.-); Text 106:3' ([x].[x].[x]); Text 123:3 (IS2.xii.-)
musician (nar)
 Text 20:14' (-.-.-); Text 46:7 (IS3.-.-); Text 48:16 (-.-.-)
scribe (dub-sar)
 Text 123:seal (IS2.xii.-)
- son of Lugal-agrige**
 Text 123:seal (IS2.xii.-)
- Uru-ki'ès**
Uru-ki-ès
son of Mali(?)
 Text 69:i:9 (IS3.-?-)
- Ur-uruna**
Ur-uru-na
 Text 17:1 (-.-.-)
- Ur-Utu**
Ur-^dUtu
father of Lu-Nanna
 Text 66:15 (-.-.-)
father of Lugal-ušime
 Text 32:seal (IS3.xii.-)
- Uzaki**
Ū-za-ki
 Text 39:8 (IS3.-.-); Text 101:2 (IS3.xii.-)
Ū-za-ke₄(?)
 Text 62:2 (IS4.-.-)
- Za'ama**
Za-a-ma
brother of Iddin-Ea
 Text 144:5 (ŠS1.xii.-)
- Za'aza**
Za-a-za
father of Issarik
 Text 65:21 (AS5.-.-)
- Zannum**
Za-an-nu-um
 Text 108:28 (ŠS7.ii.-)
father of Ur-Nisaba
 Text 31:8 (ŠS4.viii.-); Text 144:10 (ŠS1.xii.-)
shepherd (sipad)
 Text 31:8 (ŠS4.viii.-)
- Zar**
Za-ar
 Text 137:1 (IS3.xR.-)
- Zela**
Zé-la-a
foreman (ugula)
 Text 38:2 (IS3.x.8)
- Zerara**
Zé-ra-ra
 Text 128:14 (AS3.xii.-)
- Zuba**
Zú-ba
cultivator of Šu-Suen (engar ^dŠu-^dSuen)
 Text 127:3, seal (ŠS6.-.-)

Zubaba**Zu-ba-ba****merchant (dam-gàr)**

Text 65:16 (AS5.-.-)

Zugatum**Zu-ga-tum****father of Ubarni'e**

Text 44:2-3 (ŠS4.ix.-)

Divine Names**Inana****temple household of Inana (é ^dInana)**

Text 24:6 (IS3.-.-)

lú-mah-priest of Inana (lú-mah ^dInana)

Text 24:4 (IS3.-.-)

chief plot manager of Inana (nu-bànda ^dInana)

Text 43:3 (IS3.[-].[-]); Text 69:iv:5 (IS3.-?.-)

šabra-official of Inana (šabra ^dInana)

Text 24:2 (IS3.-.-); Text 69:i:8? (IS3.-.-); Text 118:11 (IS4.ii.19)

supervisor of the temple household of Inana (ugula é ^dInana)

Text 102:19 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 109:29 (IS3.xii.-)

Ninurta**til-a ^dNin-urta**

Text 134:2 (IS3.ix.-)

planted trees of Ninurta (giš mú-a ^dNin-urta)

Text 108:29 (ŠS7.ii.-)

chief plot manager of Ninurta (nu-bànda-gud ^dNin-urta)

Text 86:seal (ŠS8.vii.20[(+x)])

šabra-official of Ninurta (šabra ^dNin-urta)

Text 61:5-6 (IS3.xii.-); Text 70:3 (IS4.iii.1)

grain loan of Ninurta (še ur₅-ra ^dNin-urta)

Text 3:16, 21 (IS2.-.-); Text 32:2 (IS3.xii.-);

Text 105:1-2 (IS3.xii.-); Text 114:5 (IS3.xii.-)

supervisor of the temple household of Ninurta (ugula é ^dNin-urta)

Text 84:24 (IS1.-.-); Text 109:29 (IS3.xii.-);

Text 132:8 (IS1.vii.-)

Pabilsag**garden of Pabilsag (^{gis}kiri₆-^dPa-bíl-sag)**

Text 93:15 (IS2.ix.-)

Šu-Suen**temple household of Šu-Suen (é ^dŠu-^dSuen)**

Text 10:25 (IS1.x.4)

plot manager of Šu-Suen (engar ^dŠu-^dSuen)

Text 116:seal (ŠS5.-.-); Text 127:3 (ŠS6.-.-)

éš-gàr-official of Šu-Suen (éš-gàr-10(?) ^dŠu-^dSuen)

Text 116:5 (ŠS5.-.-)

Field Names**Du-ana****Du₆-an-na**Text 10:30 (IS1.x.4); Text 11:11 (IS2.-.-); Text 43:12 (IS3.[-].[-]); Text 58:3 (^fx¹.^f8¹.[x]+2); Text 142:i:17 (IS3.-.-); Text 143:10 (IS2.-.-)**EzemSAR****Ezem-SAR**

Text 24:9 (IS3.-.-); Text 43:13 (IS3.-.-); Text 118:13 (IS4.ii.19)

Gamarda**Ga-mar-da**Text 12:15 (IS2.iii.v.-); Text 22:6 (^fIS2?¹.ii.18?); Text 40:4 (IS3.^fiii¹.20); Text 46:23 (IS3.-.-); Text 50:7 (ŠS2.-.-); Text 102:27 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 127:4 (ŠS6.-.-); Text 133:5 (Š47?.[x].15); Text 138:6 (ŠS2.-.-); Text 141:15[?] (ŠS3.-.-); Text 142:i:12 (IS3.-.-)**Gibila(?)****Gibil-la (?)**

Text 48:6 (-.-.-)

Nin-kala**Nin₉-kal-la**

Text 1:12 (IS3.viii.-); Text 12:17 (IS2.iii.v.-); Text 26:13? (IS3.xii.25); Text 51:8 (IS4.-.-); Text 62:11 (IS4.-.-); Text 70:8 (IS4.iii.1); Text 119:12 (IS3.viii.-); Text 135:5 (IS2.i.-)

...MI (?)**x-MI**

Text 132:1 (IS1.vii.-)

Other Toponyms

E-Gula

É-Gu-la

Text 19:5 (IS1.xii.25)

canal of Egula (íd É-gu-la)

Text 19:2 (IS1.xii.25); Text 104 (IS1.-.)

Emarza

men of Emarza (lú É-mar-za)

Text 16:4 (IS3.v.-)

Girgilu

man of Girgilu (lú Gir-gi₄-lu^{ki})

Text 106:30' ([x].[x].[x])

Kiri-gibil

^{gi}**kiri₆-gibil**

Text 9:2 (IS2.i.5); Text 68:15 (IS3.v.29); Text 79:4 (IS3.iii.-)

Kiri-gula

^{gi}**kiri₆-gu-la**

Text 27:3 (IS3.viii.7)

Šimānum

men of Šimānum (lú Si-ma-núm^{ki})

Text 11:2, 7, 9 (IS2.-.-); Text 16:3 (IS3.v.-);

Text 38:5 (IS3.x.8); Text 40:1 (IS3.^{riii}.20);

Text 70:2 (IS4.iii.1)

men of Šimānum (lú Si-ma-núm)

Text 11:9 (IS2.-.-)

sanga-official of Šimānum (sanga Si-ma-núm^{ki})

Text 3:2 (IS2.-.-)

Šurrapak

representative of the governor of Šurrapak (lú énsi Šurrapak^{ki})

Text 134:7-8 (IS3.ix.-)

Uruk

man of Uruk (lú Unug^{ki})

Text 68:28 (IS3.v.29)