

# The Neo-Assyrian Shield

Evolution, Heraldry, and Associated Tactics



Fabrice De Backer

*with the collaboration of  
Evelyne Dehenin*

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# 7

## Notes

### Chapter One: Introduction

1. Teyssier 2005, 31.
2. Malbran-Labat 1982, 243n298.
3. Stillman and Tallis 1984, 30.
4. *CAD* K 1:175–76; *AHw* 414, 1565.
5. *CAD* T 460; *AHw* 1368.
6. *CAD* A 2:269–70; *AHw* 68–69.
7. Brunaux and Rapin 1988, 17, fig. 10.
8. Brunaux and Rapin 1988, 16.
9. Stillman and Tallis 1984, 164.
10. De Backer 2011, 2013b.

### Chapter Three: Diachronic Typology

1. London, British Museum, Department of Western Antiquities, WA 22484.
2. Oppenheim 1949, 180.
3. Snodgrass 1964, 52.
4. Madhloom 1970, 13, 56.
5. Wallis-Budge 1914, pl. VI.
6. Vanden Berghe and De Meyer 1982, 134, no. 27.
7. Oppenheim 1949, 180.
8. Bonnet 1926, 197–98, fig. 96a.
9. Madhloom 1960, 55–56.
10. Oppenheim 1949, 180.
11. Healy 2003, pl. I, 2.
12. Madhloom 1970, 57.
13. Santrot 1996, 160–61, figs. 147–148.
14. Oppenheim 1949, 180.
15. Barnett and Falkner 1962, 37.
16. Madhloom 1960, 58.
17. Madhloom 1970, 58.

#### Chapter Four: Heraldry

1. Ménage 1750, 202.
2. Chase 1979, 28–36 ; Sekunda, *Hoplite Shield Devices*, [http://www.ospreypublishing.com/articles/ancient\\_world/hoplite\\_shield\\_devices/](http://www.ospreypublishing.com/articles/ancient_world/hoplite_shield_devices/).
3. McLeod 1981, 197–98.
4. Fairley 1900.
5. Friar 1987, 183.
6. Scurlock 1997, 491–517; De Backer 2008b, 69–115; 2009–10b, 265–86.
7. De Backer 2012a.
8. Postgate 1994, 235–45.
9. Postgate 2001, 373–78.
10. Scurlock 1997, 491–517.
11. Dezsö 1991, 105–26.
12. Von Luschan 1943, 75, fig. 83.
13. Connolly 1979, 33.
14. Kepinsky and Tenu 2006; Parker 2001.

#### Chapter Five: Subtactics

1. De Backer 2007b, 2009–10b, 2014a, 2014b; Teyssier and Lopez 2005.
2. De Backer forthcoming.
3. The displays relating to this time at the National Army Museum in London offer a good overview.
4. See De Backer 2013.
5. De Backer 2012b.
6. De Backer 2010, 1–25.
7. De Backer 2008b, 63–86.
8. De Backer 2012b.
9. De Backer 2009–10a, 29–46.
10. De Backer 2004.
11. De Backer 2013.
12. De Backer 2012a.
13. De Backer 2007b, 69–115.
14. De Backer 2008b, 63–86.
15. De Backer 2008b, 63–86.
16. Obviously, the Old English names provided here only serve the goal of explaining the tactics. More research has to be done on Neo-Assyrian battle tactics and their names.
17. Bright 1917, 152, no. 111; 377.
18. Bright 1917, 152, no. 111; 252.
19. Scragg 1981, 82, no. 277.
20. Hill 2008, 42.
21. Bosworth 1898, 831.
22. De Backer 2012c.
23. De Backer 2008b, 2009–10b.
24. De Backer 2013.

25. De Backer 2009–10a.
26. Plutarch, *Life of Pelopidas* XVIII.1.