

# BEYOND HATTI

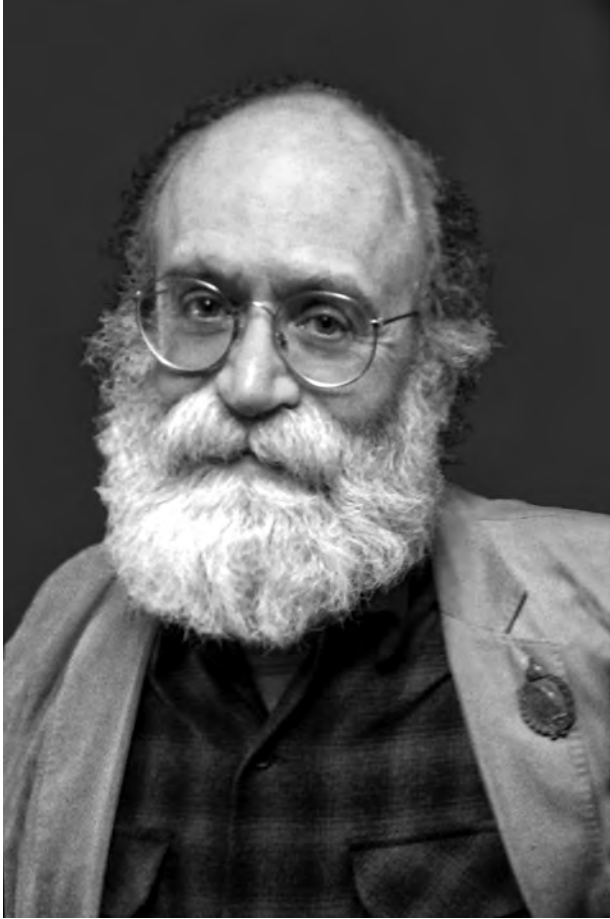
A TRIBUTE TO GARY BECKMAN



Edited by

Billie Jean Collins • Piotr Michalowski

# BEYOND HATTI



Gary M. Beckman

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*edited by*

Billie Jean Collins  
and  
Piotr Michalowski

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ATLANTA

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## PREFACE

This collection of essays honors the life and work of Gary Beckman, on the occasion of his 65th birthday on August 22, 2013. The essays were contributed by his colleagues, students, and friends, and their breadth—traversing Anatolia, Syria, Mesopotamia, and beyond—are a measure of the range of his influence as a scholar, teacher, and editor, and in recognition of his deep learning, broad intellectual interests, generous dedication to teaching, and editorial skills.

Gary Beckman obtained his PhD from Yale in 1977. He remained there, teaching and acting as assistant curator of the Yale Babylonian Collection until 1992, when he moved to the University of Michigan. He is currently Professor of Hittite and Mesopotamian Studies in the Department of Near Eastern Studies at Michigan, having served as department chair for six years. In 2004–2005 he held the position of President of the American Oriental Society, and since 1999 has been associate editor for the ancient Near East of the Society's journal. Professor Beckman has published widely on Hittite religion and on Hittite social organization and diplomacy. Beyond his work as a Hittitologist, he has compiled two catalogues of the Old Babylonian cuneiform tablets held by the Babylonian Collection of Yale University, and studied extensively the tablets of the Epic of Gilgamesh recovered from the site of the Hittite capital Hattusa, among other important contributions. His interest in the reception and adaptation of Syro-Mesopotamian culture by the Hittites in particular inspired this collection in his honor.

The photograph of Gary on the back cover was taken by Billie Jean Collins upon their first meeting at the Yale Babylonian Collection in 1982. The frontispiece was provided by Marjorie Fisher.



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## ABBREVIATIONS

AAA	Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology
AAS	J.-P. Grégoire, <i>Archives administratives sumériennes</i> (Paris 1970)
ÄAT	Ägypten und Altes Testament
ABAW	Abhandlungen der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Abt.
ABAW NF	Abhandlungen der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse, Neue Folge
AEPHE	<i>Annuaire École pratique des Hautes Études (Ve section)</i>
AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
AHw	W. von Soden, <i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> (Wiesbaden 1959–1981)
AIL	Ancient Israel and Its Literature
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
ÄHK	Elmar Edel, <i>Die ägyptisch-hethitische Korrespondenz aus Boghazköy in babylonischer und hethitischer Sprache</i> . Band I: <i>Umschriften und Übersetzungen</i> , Band II: <i>Kommentar</i> . Abhandlungen der Rheinisch-Westphälischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Band 77 (Opladen 1977)
ALASP	Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syren-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens
AM	Albrecht Goetze, <i>Die Annalen des Muršiliš</i> , MVAeG 38 (Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1933)
<i>Amherst</i>	Theophilus G. Pinches, <i>The Amherst Tablets</i> (London: Quaritch, 1908)
AnAn	Anatolia Antiqua
AnAr	inventory number of the Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi of Ankara
ANB	<i>American National Biography</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<i>AnOr</i>	<i>Analecta Orientalia</i>
<i>AnSt</i>	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>

AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AOATS	Alter Orient und Altes Testament Sonderreihe
<i>AOF</i>	<i>Altorientalische Forschungen</i>
ARCE	American Research Center in Egypt
<i>ArchAnz.</i>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>
ArchBibSt	Archeology and Biblical Studies
ARM	Archives royales de Mari
<i>ArOr</i>	<i>Archiv Orientalni</i>
ARRIM	Annual Review of the Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project
ASAE	<i>Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte</i> , Kairo
ĀśGS	<i>Āśvalāyana Gr̥hyasūtra</i>
ASJ	<i>Acta Sumerologica</i>
ASOR	American Schools of Oriental Research
ĀśŚS	<i>Āśvalāyana Śrautasūtra</i>
AUCT	Andrews University Cuneiform Texts
<i>AuOr</i>	<i>Aula Orientalis</i>
AuOrSup	Aula Orientalis Supplements
AVŚ	<i>Atharvaveda Śaunaka</i>
<i>BaM</i>	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i>
BAW	Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
BBVO	Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient
BCT	P. J. Watson, <i>Catalogue of Cuneiform Tablets in Birmingham City Museum</i> (Warminster: Aris & Phillips, 1986–1993)
BdÉ	Bibliothèque d'Études, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale, Kairo
BDTNS	Base de Datos de Textos Neosumerios
<i>Bil.</i>	Erich Neu, <i>Das hurritische Epos der Freilassung I</i> , StBoT 32 (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1996)
BIN	Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of J. B. Nies
<i>BiOr</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>
BM	British Museum catalogue number
BMSAES	<i>British Museum Studies in Ancient Egypt and Sudan</i>
Bo	Tablet siglum of texts from Boghazköy
BPOA	Biblioteca del Proximo Oriente Antiguo
BRM	Babylonian Records in the Library of J. Pierpont Morgan
BSILL	Brill's Studies in Indo-European Languages & Linguistics
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft

CANE	Jack M. Sasson, <i>Civilizations of the Ancient Near East</i> . 4 vols. (New York: Scribner's Sons, 1995)
CDLB	Cuneiform Digital Library Bulletin
CDLI	Cuneiform Digital Library Initiative
CDLJ	Cuneiform Digital Library Journal
CEDAE	The Centre d'Étude et de Documentation sur l'Ancienne Égypte
CFEETK	Centre Franco-Egyptien d'Étude des Temples de Karnak Louqsor (Égypte)
CHANE	Culture and History of the Ancient Near East
CHD	H. G. Güterbock, H. A. Hoffner, Jr. and T. P. J. van den Hout, eds., <i>The Hittite Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> (Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1980–)
ChS	Corpus der hurritischen Sprachdenkmäler
CM	Cuneiform Monographs
CoS	William W. Hallo and K. Lawson Younger, eds. <i>The Context of Scripture</i> . 3 vols. (Leiden: Brill, 1997–2002).
CST	T. Fish, <i>Catalogue of Sumerian Tablets in the John Rylands Library</i> (Manchester 1932)
CT	Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum (London 1896–)
CTA	A. Herdner, <i>Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques découvertes à Ras Shamra-Ugarit de 1929 à 1939</i> , Mission de Ras Shamra 10, Bibliothèque Archéologique et Historique 79 (Paris: Imprimerie Nationale and Geuthner, 1963)
CTH	Emmanuel Laroche, <i>Catalogue des textes hittites</i> . Études et Commentaires, 75 (Paris: Klincksieck, 1971)
CTMMA	Corpus of Cuneiform Texts in the Metropolitan Museum of Art
CUSAS	Cornell University Studies in Assyriology and Sumerology
DAB	<i>Dictionary of National Biography</i> (New York: Scribner's)
DBH	Dresdner Beiträge zur Hethitologie
DVS-HjM	Det Danske Videnskabernes Selskab. Hist.-filol. Meddelelser
EA	El Amarna catalogue number
EEF	Memoirs of the Egypt Exploration Fund, London
EES	Memoirs of the Egypt Excavation Society, London

- Emar* Daniel Arnaud, *Recherches au pays d'Aštata: Emar VI: Les textes sumériens et accadiens* (Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les Civilisations, 1985–1987)
- ETCSL The Electronic Text Corpus of Sumerian Literature. Online: <http://etcsl.orinst.ox.ac.uk>.
- FHL Jean-Marie Durand and Emmanuel Laroche, Fragments hittites du Louvre. Pages 73–107 in *Mémorial Atatürk: Études d'archéologie et de philologie anatoliennes* (Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations, 1982)
- FRLANT Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
- GE Gilgamesh Epic
- GLH Emmanuel Laroche, *Glossaire de la langue hourrite, RHA* 34–35 (1976–77) 1–323.
- GOF Göttinger Orientforschungen
- GoGS *Gobhila Gṛhyasūtra*
- HdO Handbuch der Orientalistik
- HEG J. Tischler, *Hethitisches etymologisches Glossar* (Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck, 1983–)
- Hetkonk Konkordanz der hethitischen Texte
- HKM Sedat Alp, *Maşat-Höyük'te bulunan civi yazili Hitit tabletleri/Hittite Cuneiform Tablets from Maşat-Höyük* (Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, 1991)
- HiGS *Hiranyakeşi Gṛhyasūtra*
- HLC George A. Barton, *Haverford Library Collection of Cuneiform Tablets*, 3 vols. (Philadelphia: Winston, 1905–1914)
- HOS Harvard Oriental Series
- HSAO Heidelberger Studien zum Alten Orient
- HSS Harvard Semitic Series
- HT L. W. King, *Hittite Texts in the Cuneiform Character from Tablets in the British Museum* (London 1920)
- HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual*
- IBoT *Istanbul Arkeoloji Müzelerinde bulunan Bogazköy tabletleri* (Istanbul)
- IOS Israel oriental studies
- ISCANEE International Scholars Conference on Ancient Near Eastern Economies
- ITT inventory numbers of tablets from Tello

JANER	<i>Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religion</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JARCE	<i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
JCSSup	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies Supplement series</i>
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht van het Voor-Aziatisch-Egyptisch-Gezelschap</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of the Semitic Studies</i>
KAR	E. Ebeling, <i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts I/II</i> (= WVDOG 28, 1919; 34, 1923)
KBo	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi</i> (Bd. 1–22 in WVDOG, Leipzig/Berlin, 1916–)
KH	Ketef Hinnom
KRI	Kenneth A. Kitchen, <i>Ramesside Inscriptions: Historical and Biographical</i> (Oxford: Blackwell, 1975–1990)
KRIT	Kenneth A. Kitchen, <i>Ramesside Inscriptions Translations: Translated and Annotated</i> (Oxford: Blackwell, 1993–)
KRITANC	Kenneth A. Kitchen, <i>Ramesside Inscriptions: Translated and Annotated: Notes and Comments</i> (Oxford: Blackwell, 1994–)
KTU	M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín, <i>The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places</i> (KTU: second, enlarged edition), <i>Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syrien-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens</i> 8 (Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 1995);
KUB	<i>Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi</i> (Berlin: Akademie, 1921–)
LAPO	Littératures anciennes du Proche-Orient
L.	Tablet siglum of texts in the Archeological Museum in Istanbul (Lagash/Girsu)
LB	tablets in the de Liagre Bohl Collection (Leiden)
LD	Carl R. Lepsius, <i>Denkmäler aus Ägypten und Äthiopien nach den Zeichnungen der von Seiner Majestät dem Könige von Preussen, Friedrich Wilhelm IV., nach diesen Ländern gesendeten, und in den Jahren 1842–1845 ausgeführten wissenschaftlichen Expedition auf Befehl Seiner Majestät</i> . 13 vols. (Berlin: Nicolaische Buchhandlung. Repr. Genève: Éditions de Belles-Lettres, 1972)



LDT	Carl R. Lepsius, <i>Denkmäler aus Ägypten und Äthopien. Textband</i> (Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1897–1913. Repr. Osnabrück: Biblio Verlag)
LKA	L. Ebeling, <i>Literarische Keilschrifttexte aus Assur</i> (Berlin 1953)
Liv.	museum numbers in the Merseyside County Museums, Liverpool
M.	registration number of texts found at Mari
MARI	<i>Mari, Annales de Recherches Interdisciplinaires</i>
Maşat	tablet siglum of texts from Maşat Höyük
MB	Middle Babylonian
MC	Mesopotamian Civilizations
MDOG	<i>Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orientgesellschaft zu Berlin</i>
Mesopotamia	Mesopotamia. Copenhagen Studies in Assyriology (Copenhagen 1972–)
MH	Middle Hittite
MLC	Morgan Library Collection, siglum of the Yale Babylonian Collection, New Haven
MRAH	Musées Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire
MSL	<i>Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon/Materials for the Sumerian Lexicon</i> (Rome 1937–)
MSS	<i>Münchener Studien zur Sprachwissenschaft</i>
MVAeG	Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-Agyptischen Gesellschaft
MVN	Materiali per il vocabulario neosumerico
MVS	Münchener vorderasiatische Studien
NATN	David I. Owen, <i>Neo-Sumerian Archival Texts Primarily from Nippur</i> (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1982)
NCBT	siglum of the Newell Collection of Babylonian Tablets
NEA	<i>Near Eastern Archaeology</i>
NH	New Hittite
Nik.	M. V. Nikol'skij, <i>Drevnosti Vostocnyja</i> , III/2 (St. Petersburg 1908)
Nisaba	Studi Assiriologici Messinesi
NRVN	M. Çig and H. Kizilyay, <i>Neusumerische Rechts- und Verwaltungsurkunden aus Nippur</i> , I (Ankara 1965)
NS	New Script
OA	<i>Oriens Antiquus</i>
OB	Old Babylonian
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis

OIP	Oriental Institute Publications, The University of Chicago
OIS	Oriental Institute Seminars
OLA	Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta
OLZ	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
OMRO	Oudheidkundige Mededelingen uit het Rijksmuseum van Oudheden te Leiden
ORA	Orientalische Religionen in der Antike
<i>Orient</i>	<i>Orient</i> . Report of the Society for Near Eastern Studies in Japan (Tokyo 1960–)
<i>OrNS</i>	<i>Orientalia, Nova Series</i>
<i>OrSP</i>	<i>Orientalia, Series Prior</i>
PBA	Proceedings of the British Academy
PGS	<i>Pāraskara Gṛhyasūtra</i>
PM	Porter, Bertha and Rosalind L. B. Moss, <i>Topographical Bibliography of Ancient Egyptian Hieroglyphic Texts, Reliefs and Paintings</i> (Oxford: Clarendon, 1927–)
<i>Princeton</i>	Marcel Sigrist, <i>Tablettes du Princeton Theological Seminary: Epoque d'Ur III</i> (Philadelphia: Samuel Noah Kramer Fund, 1990–2005)
PTS	Tablet siglum of the collection of the Princeton Theological Seminary
RA	<i>Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie Orientale</i>
<i>RdÉ</i>	<i>Revue d'Égyptologie</i>
RGTC	Répertoire géographique des textes cunéiformes
RIH	Ras Ibn Hani text inventory number
RIME	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Early Periods
RLA	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie und vorderasiatischen Archäologie</i>
RS	Ras Shamra text inventory number
RSO	Ras Shamra-Ougarit
<i>RT</i>	<i>Recueil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes</i>
<i>RTC</i>	F. Thureau-Dangin, <i>Recueil des tablettes chaldéennes</i> (Paris 1903)
<i>RV</i>	<i>R̥gveda</i>
<i>RVKh</i>	<i>R̥gveda Khila</i>
SAAB	<i>State Archives of Assyria. Bulletin</i>
SAK	<i>Studien zur altägyptischen Kultur</i>
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization

SAT	Marcel Sigrist, <i>Sumerian Archival Texts</i> (Bethesda: CDL, 1993–)
SB	Standard Babylonian
SBL	Society of Biblical Literature
SCCNH	Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians
ŚGS	<i>Śāṅkhāyana Gṛhyasūtra</i>
SJOT	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
SMEA	<i>Studi Micenei ed Egeo-Anatolici</i>
SNAT	T. Gomi and S. Sato, <i>Selected Neo-Sumerian Administrative Texts from the British Museum</i> (Chiba, Japan 1990)
STA	Edward Chiera, <i>Selected Temple Accounts from Telloh, Yokha and Drehem</i> (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1922)
STBoT	Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten
StMed	<i>Studia Mediterranea</i>
STU	C. L. Bedale, <i>Sumerian Tablets from Umma in the John Rylands Library</i> (New York: Longmans, Green & Co., 1915)
StudAs	Studia Asiana
Syracuse	M. Sigrist, <i>Textes économiques néo-sumériens de l'Université de Syracuse</i> (Paris: Editions Recherche sur les civilisations, 1983)
TAPS	Transactions of the American Philosophical Society
TCL	<i>Textes cunéiformes, Musées du Louvre</i> (Paris 1910–)
TCS	Texts from Cuneiform Sources
TCTI	Tablettes cunéiformes de Tello au Musée d'Istanbul: datant de l'époque de la IIIe Dynastie d'Ur
TÉL	C. Virolleaud and M. Lambert, <i>Tablettes économiques de Lagash</i> (Paris 1968)
THeth	Texte der Hethiter
T.L.	Tell Leilan inventory number
TS	<i>Taittirīyasaṃhitā</i>
TSDU	H. Limet, <i>Textes Sumériens de la IIIe dynastie d'Ur</i> (Brepols 2002)
TTK	Türk Tarih Kurumu
TTKYayın	Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları
TUAT	Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments
TVOA	Testi del Vicino Oriente Antico

UAVA	Untersuchungen zur Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie
UCP	University of California Publications in Semitic Philology
UET	Ur Excavations. Texts (London 1928–)
UF	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
UNL	G. Pettinato, <i>Untersuchungen zur neusumerischen Landwirtschaft I</i> , 1. und 2. Teil (Naples 1967)
UTI	<i>Die Umma-Texte aus den Archäologischen Museen zu Istanbul</i>
VBoT	Albrecht Götze, <i>Verstreute Boghazköy-Texte</i> (Marburg 1930)
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
WAW	Writings from the Ancient World
YBC	Yale Babylonian Collection
YOS	Yale Oriental Series, Babylonian Texts
YOSR	Yale Oriental Series, Researches
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i>
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
Zinbun	<i>Zinbun. Memoirs of the Research Institute for Humanistic Studies, Kyoto University</i> (Kyoto: Zinbun Kagaku Kenkyusyo, 1957–)

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1.157–158	45n1	10.108	61n50
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