

CARL W. BLEGEN PERSONAL & ARCHAEOLOGICAL NARRATIVES

edited by Natalia Vogeikoff-Brogan • Jack L. Davis • Vasiliki Florou

CARL W. BLEGEN



Carl and Elizabeth Blegen

CARL W. BLEGEN PERSONAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL NARRATIVES

edited by

Natalia Vogeikoff-Brogan Jack L. Davis Vasiliki Florou



CARL W. BLEGEN PERSONAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL NARRATIVES

Copyright © 2015 by Lockwood Press

All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by means of any information storage or retrieval system, except as may be expressly permitted by the 1976 Copyright Act or in writing from the publisher. Requests for permission should be addressed in writing to Lockwood Press, PO Box 133289, Atlanta, GA 30333 USA.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014949385

ISBN: 978-1-937040-22-2 (hardcover)

Cover image: AN2003.147.29, by Piet de Jong, cartoon of Carl W. Blegen © Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford.

Back cover image: The Blegen house on 9 Ploutarchou, now the seat of the J. F. Costopoulos Foundation. Photo Lambros Papanikolatos, J. F. Costopoulos Foundation.

Frontispiece: Carl W. Blegen, ca. 1930. Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives. Elizabeth Pierce Blegen, ca. 1930. Photo ASCSA Elizabeth P. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.

Cover design by Susanne Wilhelm.

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper.

Contents

Illustrations	vii
"On His Feet and Ready to Dig": Carl William Blegen Jack L. Davis and Natalia Vogeiкoff-Brogan	1
The Life of Carl W. Blegen from a Grass Roots Perspective Natalia Voge1K0FF-Brogan	17
From the Mud of Peirene to Mastering Stratigraphy: Carl Blegen in the Corinthia and Argolid Ioulia Tzonou-Herbst	39
The "Govs" of Mycenaean Archaeology: The Friendship and	
Collaboration of Carl W. Blegen and Alan J. B. Wace as Seen through Their Correspondence Yannis FAPPAS	63
The Blegens and the Hills: A Family Affair Robert L. POUNDER	85
"Islanders vs. Mainlanders,""The Mycenae Wars," and Other Short Stories: An Archival Visit to an Old Debate Yannis GALANAKIS	99
The House at 9 Ploutarchou Street: A Grape Arbor and a Dense Shadow of Beautiful Meetings Vasiliki Florou	121
Кαι εἰς ἀνώτερα: The Govs in the 1930s Elizabeth W. French	147
Carl Blegen and Troy Brian Rose	157
"His Eyes Took on a Far Away Look When He Spoke of Pylos": Carl Blegen and the Excavations at the Palace of Nestor as Seen	
in the Greek and Foreign Press Nektarios Какадімаs	177
Blegen and the Palace of Nestor: What Took So Long? Jack L. DAVIS	209
Contributors	231
Index	233

Illustrations

Vogeikoff-Brogan: The Life of Carl W. Blegen from a Grass Roots Perspective

Fig. 1.	The Blegen family, ca. 1915. Mother Anna, Anne, father John	
	(front row), brother John, Carl, Martha, Hallward, and Theodore	
	(from left to right). Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen	
	Library Archives.	18
Fig. 2.	The summer house at Saga Hill, ca. 1900. Young Blegen with his	
	bike on the right. T. C. Blegen 1970.	19
Fig. 3.	Fishing at Saga Hill, ca. 1920. Blegen on the left. Photo ASCSA	
	Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	20
Fig. 4.	Carl Blegen, Catherine Shurman, and her father Jacob Schurman,	
	1913. Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library	
	Archives.	26
Fig. 5.	J. W. Foster (left) and Carl W. Blegen (right) at the headquarters	
	of the Allied Mission for Observing the Greek Elections (AM-	
	FOGE), 1946. Photo Nat Farbman. The LIFE Picture Collection	
	/ Getty Images /Ideal Image.	29
Fig. 6.	Homer Thompson, Carl Blegen, Alison Frantz, and Elizabeth	
	Blegen (left to right), probably at Ekali, ca. 1947. Photo ASCSA	
	Homer A. Thompson Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	30
Tzonou-F	Herbst: Carl Blegen in the Corinthia and Argolid	
Eig 1	Dlan af the Conjugation with sizes meaning of in the town in diseased	

Fig. 1.	Plan of the Corinthia with sites mentioned in the text indicated.	
	Drawing J. A. Herbst. Photo ASCSA, Corinth Excavations.	40
Fig. 2.	Plan of Corinth, primary excavation area, 1896–1927. Photo	
	ASCSA, Corinth Excavations.	42-43
Fig. 3.	Emerson Swift (left) and Carl W. Blegen (right) in front of the	
	façade of Peirene at Corinth in 1913. Photo ASCSA, Corinth	
	Excavations.	44
Fig. 4.	Corinth, plan of the primary excavation area. Photo ASCSA,	
	Corinth Excavations.	45

Fig. 5.	Corinth, area north of Peirene, 1909. Photo ASCSA, Corinth	
	Excavations.	46
Fig. 6.	Corinth, area north of Peirene, 1914. Photo ASCSA, Corinth	
	Excavations.	47
Fig. 7.	Drawing of section, ASCSA Corinth Excavations Notebook 81,	
	p. 308. Photo ASCSA, Corinth Excavations.	48
Fig. 8.	Corinth, Julian Basilica, digging at many levels, ASCSA Corinth	
	Excavations Notebook 78, p. 163. Photo ASCSA, Corinth	
	Excavations.	49
Fig. 9.	Korakou, East Alley stratification, excavation by arbitrary spits.	
	Photo ASCSA, Corinth Excavations.	50
Fig. 10.	Korakou, chasing the walls of House P, 1915. Photo ASCSA,	
	Corinth Excavations.	51
Fig. 11.	Korakou, Grave I assemblage, Corinth Museum. Photo Petros	
	Dellatolas, ASCSA, Corinth Excavations.	52
Fig. 12.	Korakou, plan of site with Trench X. Drawing J. A. Herbst.	
	Photo ASCSA, Corinth Excavations.	53
Fig. 13.	Corinth, excavation dump in Bakouli's field. Photo ASCSA,	
	Corinth Excavations.	54
Fig. 14.	Blegen Room, Corinth Museum. Photo Petros Dellatolas,	
	ASCSA, Corinth Excavations.	55

Fappas: The "Govs" of Mycenaean Archaeology

Fig. 1.	Letter from Alan J. B. Wace to Carl W. Blegen, Alexandria,	
	March 16, 1949 (first page). Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen	
	Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	66
Fig. 2.	Letter from Alan J. B. Wace to Carl W. Blegen, Alexandria,	
	March 16, 1949 (second page). Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen	
	Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	67
Fig. 3.	Letter from Alan J. B. Wace to Carl W. Blegen, Athens, August	
	12, 1940. Photo UC Archives, Carl W. Blegen Papers.	72
Fig. 4.	Letter from Alan J. B. Wace to Carl W. Blegen, March 17, 1957	
-	(page 1). Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library	
	Archives.	74
Fig. 5.	Letter from Alan J. B. Wace to Carl W. Blegen, March 17, 1957	
	(page 2). Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library	
	Archives.	75
Fig. 6.	Carl W. Blegen's letter of recommendation, sent to the American	
	Philosophical Society in support of Alan J. B. Wace's application	
	for a 1954 Research Grant, January 3, 1953. Photo UC Depart-	
	ment of Classics, Excavation Records.	76

Fig. 7.	Letter from Alan J. B. Wace to Carl W. Blegen, Mycenae, July 27, 1953 (page 1). Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen	
	Library Archives.	78
Fig. 8.	Letter from Alan J. B. Wace to Carl W. Blegen, Mycenae, July 27, 1953 (page 2). Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	79
Pounder:	The Blegens and the Hills: A Family Affair	
Fig. 1.	Charles Weller and Ida Thallon (with white sweater) excavating the Vari Cave, 1901. Photo ASCSA Archaeological Photograph- ic Collection, Blegen Library Archives.	86
Fig. 2.	Ida Thallon and Elizabeth Pierce outside the Vassar Alumnae	80
8	House, ca. 1920s. Photo ASCSA Ida Thallon Hill Papers, Blegen	
	Library Archives.	87
Fig. 3.	Carl Blegen and Bert H. Hill (with white suits) and guests at Corinth, ca. 1915. Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen	
D : 4	Library Archives.	89
Fig. 4.	Elizabeth Pierce with Dorothy Cox and Natalie Gifford, 1922. ASCSA Elizabeth Pierce Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	90
Fig. 5.	One of Elizabeth's letters to Ida from the fall of 1922. ASCSA Ida Thallon Hill Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	91
Fig. 6.	The Valentine card that Carl Blegen sent to Elizabeth just after their engagement on January 1923. ASCSA Elizabeth Pierce Ble- gen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	92
Fig. 7.	The Pierce house on Lake Placid where Carl and Elizabeth got)2
	married in 1924. Elizabeth Pierce Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	94
Galanaki	:: "Islanders vs. Mainlanders,""The Mycenae Wars," and Other Short S	tories
Fig. 1.	Cartoon of Carl W. Blegen by Piet de Jong, 1925. University of Oxford, Ashmolean Museum AN2003.147 (29). Photo Ash-	
	molean Museum, University of Oxford.	100
Fig. 2.	Cartoon of Arthur J. Evans by Piet de Jong, 1924. University of Oxford, Ashmolean Museum AN2003.147 (1). Photo Ashmole-	
	an Museum, University of Oxford.	102
Fig. 3.	"Realité Seal very late MM I" showing Arthur Evans as half-	
	Minoan/half-explorer, wearing his favorite pith helmet. Unpub-	
	lished cartoon by Piet de Jong, 1920s. Arthur J. Evans Archive,	
	Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford.	106

Fig. 4.	Copy of a letter sent from Arthur Evans to Carl Blegen, April 23,	
	1939. Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library	
	Archives.	109
Fig. 5.	Letter from Michael Ventris to Carl Blegen, May 19, 1953.	
	Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	111

Florou: The House at 9 Ploutarchou Street

Fig. 1.	The Blegen House at 9 Ploutarchou, currently the premises of	
	the J. F. Costopoulos Foundation. Photo Lambros Papanikolatos.	122
Fig. 2.	Ida Hill and Elizabeth Blegen (in white dresses) in the first row	
	at the right, and Alan Wace, Carl Blegen, and Bert Hill standing	
	in the third row between the two columns, at the Temple of Isis	
	on Delos, 1923. ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library	
	Archives.	124
Fig. 3.	The "Quartet" with members of the American School of Classical	
	Studies at Athens, 1923. ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen	
	Library Archives.	125
Fig. 4.	Detail of a ceiling in the interior of the Blegen House. Photo	
	Lambros Papanikolatos, J. F. Costopoulos Foundation.	126
Fig. 5.	Painting by Elizabeth Blegen, made during a family excursion	
	in Kavouri, Attica, 1939. ASCSA Elizabeth P. Blegen Papers,	
	Blegen Library Archives.	127
Fig. 6.	The "Greek Room" in the Blegen House, 1930s. Photo ASCSA	
	Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	129
Fig . 7.	Hélène Stathatou in front of the "Kozani Room," which was later	
	donated to the Benaki Museum. 1930s? Courtesy Eleni Merkati.	131
Fig . 8.	Carl Blegen at the entrance to the Blegen House. Photo Grace	
	Goulder 1960.	134

French: The Govs in the 1930s

Fig. 1.	View of Sherryfield. Courtesy Elizabeth W. French.	148
Fig. 2.	Plan of Sherryfield. Courtesy Elizabeth W. French.	149
Fig. 3.	Sherryfield: dining room and drawing room. Courtesy Elizabeth	
	W. French.	150
Fig. 4.	Sherryfield: upper corridor with textiles. Courtesy Elizabeth W.	
	French.	151
Fig. 5.	C. W. Blegen and E. B. French in 1938. Courtesy Elizabeth W.	
	French.	152
Fig. 6.	A. J. B. Wace in 1936. Courtesy Elizabeth W. French.	153

Rose: Carl Blegen and Troy

Fig. 1.	Aerial view of the citadel mound. Photo Projekt Troia, Univer- sity of Tübingen.	158
Fig. 2.	Carl Blegen at Troy, 1937. Photo UC Department of Classics,	
U	Excavation Records.	159
Fig. 3.	From left to right, Marion Rawson, Carl Blegen, William T.	
-	Semple, Louise Taft Semple, John L. (Jack) Caskey, and Eliza-	
	beth Caskey in Cincinnati, ca. 1950. Photo UC Department of	
	Classics, Excavation Records.	160
Fig. 4.	From left to right, William T. Semple, Wilhelm Dörpfeld, and	
	Louise Taft Semple at Troy, 1935. Photo UC Department of	
	Classics, Excavation Records.	161
Fig. 5.	Plan of Troy VI by Elizabeth Riorden. Photo Projekt Troia,	
	University of Tübingen.	162
Fig. 6.	View of the Upper and Lower Sanctuaries in the West Sanctu-	
	ary. The Lower Sanctuary, with the nearly square Altar B, appears	
	at left; the apsidal altar of the Upper Sanctuary is at right. Photo	
	Projekt Troia, University of Tübingen.	163
Fig. 7.	Aerial view of the citadel mound and the Lower City. Photo	
	Projekt Troia, University of Tübingen.	164
Fig. 8.	The Troy Excavation staff in 1935. Carl Blegen, Louise Taft	
	Semple, and Wilhelm Dörpfeld are in the center; John L. (Jack)	
	Caskey appears at far left, and William T. Semple at far right.	
	Photo UC Department of Classics, Excavation Records.	165
Fig. 9.	The Troy Excavation staff in 1988. Manfred Korfmann ap-	
	pears in the back row, second from left; Stella Miller-Collett and	
	Machteld Mellink are in the front row, third from left and second	
	from right. Photo Projekt Troia, University of Tübingen.	166
Fig. 10.	From left to right, Stella Miller-Collett, Brian Rose, Machteld	
	Mellink, and Getzel Cohen in Theater A at Troy. Photo UC	
	Department of Classics, Excavation Records.	167
Fig. 11.	"Semple House" at Troy, 1990. Photo Projekt Troia, University	
	of Tübingen.	168
Fig. 12.	The reunion of Blegen's workmen at Troy, 1992. Photo Brian	
	Rose.	168
Fig. 13.	Plan of the citadel mound and the Lower City by Gebhard Bieg.	
	Photo Projekt Troia slide, University of Tübingen.	169
Fig. 14.	View of the Troy VI rock-cut ditch in the Lower City (sector	
	y28/29), looking southeast. The area between the ditches served	
	as a gateway during the Late Bronze Age, although the stone	

	walls visible there are Hellenistic additions. Photo Projekt Troia, University of Tübingen.	170
Fig. 15.	The fortification walls of Troy VI, looking northwest. Photo Brian Rose.	171
Karadim	as: Carl Blegen and the Excavations at the Palace of Nestor	
Fig. 1.	Announcement of the palace's discovery. Η Καθημερινή,	
	April 13, 1939.	180
Fig. 2.	Announcement of the palace's discovery. Η Καθημερινή,	
	April 27, 1939.	181
Fig. 3.	Arthur Evans's letter about Carl Blegen's excavation at Pylos.	
	The Times, April 29, 1939, p. 15.	182
Fig. 4.	The new excavations at the Palace of Nestor in 1952.	
	Η Καθημερινή, August 15, 1952, front page.	184
Fig. 5.	Alan Sorrell's reconstruction of the Palace of Nestor. The Illus-	
	trated London News 228, April 7, 1956.	185
Fig. 6.	Carl Blegen. Photo Manuel Litran, July 16, 1961. Corbis Images	
	(42-28026727).	188
Fig. 7.	Carl Blegen and Marion Rawson. Photo Manuel Litran, July 16,	
	1961. UC Department of Classics, Excavation Records.	189
Fig. 8.	Carl Blegen, Marion Rawson. Photo Manuel Litran, July 16,	
	1961. UC Department of Classics, Excavation Records.	190
Fig. 9.	Carl Blegen sitting with Marion Rawson in the palace's court-	
	yard. Photo Manuel Litran, July 16, 1961. UC Department of	
	Classics, Excavation Records.	191

Davis: Blegen and the Palace of Nestor

Blegen at Pylos in 1911. Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers,	
Blegen Library Archives.	211
Blegen's journal from 1911. Photo ASCSA AdmRec, Blegen	
Library Archives.	212
Rodenwaldt's letter to Semple. Start of Troy negotiations, 1931.	
Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives.	216
Permit request for Pylos [1938]. Photo ASCSA AdmRec, Blegen	
Library Archives.	218
Permit for Pylos [1938]. Photo ASCSA AdmRec, Blegen	
Library Archives.	219
Blegen and Mylonas (back row, center) at Pylos, 1952. Photo	
ASCSA ExcRec, Pylos Archive, Blegen Library Archives.	220
Community theater, Chora, 2012. Photo Jack L. Davis.	222
	Blegen's journal from 1911. Photo ASCSA AdmRec, Blegen Library Archives. Rodenwaldt's letter to Semple. Start of Troy negotiations, 1931. Photo ASCSA Carl W. Blegen Papers, Blegen Library Archives. Permit request for Pylos [1938]. Photo ASCSA AdmRec, Blegen Library Archives. Permit for Pylos [1938]. Photo ASCSA AdmRec, Blegen Library Archives. Blegen and Mylonas (back row, center) at Pylos, 1952. Photo ASCSA ExcRec, Pylos Archive, Blegen Library Archives.



Subject Index

Aegean prehistory, 1, 5–7, 10, 13, 63, 71, 73, 77, 112, 211 Ahhiyawa, 171-172 and Piyamaradu, 171 Alexandria, 64-67 Allen, Gordon, 26 Allen, Susan Heuck, 8 Allinson, Francis G., 27 Allinson, Susanne Carey, 27, 35 Alsop, Joseph W., 179, 190–192, 205 Amandry, Pierre, 133 Amarna, 69 American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association (AHEPA), 130 American School of Classical Studies at Athens (ASCSA), 1, 13, 17, 39, 58, 80, 85, 96, 113, 121, 125, 136, 178, 186.202.210 American Women's Organization of Greece (AWOG). See Blegen, Elizabeth P. Arcadia, 5, 213 Argolid, 5, 13, 34, 39–61, 101, 116, 202 Athenian Agora excavations, 9, 11, 138, 213, 217, 225 museum, 29 Athens College, 124, 130, 136. See also Davis, Homer Augsburg College, 19, 21, 40, 86

Bacon, Edward. See newspapers and magazines Bacon, Francis H., 126, 137–138 Bassett, Samuel E., 27, 33, 35 Baur, Paul V., 21, 32 Bell, Clive and Vanessa, 6 Bellinger, Alfred, 163–164 Benaki Museum, 130–131, 136, 138 - 141Bennett, Emmett, 108–110, 117, 203 Berenson, Bernard, 94 Blegen, Anne, 18, 121, 224 Blegen, Carl W. Allied Mission for Observing the Greek Elections (AMFOGE), 28 American Red Cross (ARC) service in Macedonia, 24 Archaeological Institute of America's Gold Medal for Distinguished Achievement, 1, 10, 13, 204, 205 "bilges," 65, 68–70, 73–78, 82, 154: Great Bilge ("Helladica"), 33, 77, 154; "Klio bilge," 64, 154; "immortal bilge," 64, 147; LH bilge, 147 and creation of ceramic chronologies, 3, 47, 49, 161 and collecting embroideries and rugs, 25 Cultural Attaché of the U.S. Embassy in Athens, 9, 28, 30, 132 excavation methodology of, 23, 41-49 Blegen, Carl W., continued Fulbright Foundation, 31 Chair of American History at the University of Athens, 31 death, 121, 134-135, 193 and gardening, 23, 25, 33, 126 and Govs. See Wace, Allan J. B. and Greek Royal family, 26, 93 higher education of. See Augsburg College, University of Minnesota, Yale University and historicity of Homer. See Homer Lutheran upbringing of, 4, 18–20, 32 and Marshall Plan, 29-31, 141 and Minoan-Mycenaean dispute. See Islanders vs. Mainlanders Mycenaean archaeology and chronology, 8, 66–69 Norwegian origin of, 4, 19–21, 32, 35 and Office of Strategic Services, 8, 28, 131 parents, 4, 18-19 "The United States and Greece" (manuscript), 28, 132 students of. See Boulter, Cedric; Caskey, John L.; Donovan, William; McDonald, William A.; Sperling, Jerome use of term Helladic, 99 Blegen, Elizabeth P., 1–2, 30, 85, 103, 179, 183, 188, 224 at 9 Ploutarchou, 31, 85, 121-142 and American Women's Organization of Greece (AWOG), 31, 132, 141 in Cincinnati, 7 and gardening, 126, 128, 133 marriage to Carl Blegen, 5, 90-94 records of, 13 relationship with Ida Thallon Hill, 6, 13, 86-93, 95, 124 stroke and death, 11, 95, 192 Blegen Martha, 18, 28, 35–36, 121,

136-138, 140-141, 217-218, 226-227 Blegen, Robert D., 12, 32 Blegen, Theodore C., 10, 13, 17–20, 24, 32 - 34Boethius, Alex, 64 Bondjuk, Demosthenes, 125, 136 Borgstedt, Douglas. See newspapers and magazines Boulter, Cedric, 11, 125 Boyd, Michael, 52 British School at Athens, 4, 57, 64, 107 Annual of, 101 Brittain, Vera, 6 Broneer, Oscar, 12, 30, 31, 36, 49, 82, 117, 213, 227 and Triumph over Time, 36 Buck, Carl D., 22 Burke Davies, Clare, 51, 57 Camp, John, 10–12 Capps, Edward, 5-6, 8-9, 24, 27, 33-35, 94, 117, 210, 212-215, 217, 220, 221, 224-227 Carpenter, Rhys, 214-215, 224-226 Caskey, John L. ("Jack"), 9–11, 54, 160, 165, 220, 227 and Lerna, 9 Caskey, Miriam, 10, 96 Cather, Willa, 3 Catlin, George E. G., 6 Ceram, C. W. (pseudonym of Kurt Wilhelm Marek), 186-187, 204 Chadwick, John, 71-73 Christophilopoulos, Charalambos, 214, 217 Cincinnati, 6–7, 13, 65, 95, 141, 165, 187, 213-215, 224-227 literary club of, 7 See also University of Cincinnati Clarke, Pam, 10-11

Cohen, Getzel, 164, 167 Corinth Blegen at, 4–5, 22–25, 34, 39–61, 86, 88, 89, 154, 215, 225-226 Fountain of Peirene, 41, 44, 46, 47, 51, 55,58 Museum of, 51, 52, 54 Corinthia, 4, 5, 23, 34, 39–61, 101, 211 Cosmopoulos, Alice Walker, 154 Costopoulos Foundation. See J. F. **Costopoulos Foundation** Costopoulos, Yannis S., 10, 135 Cox, Dorothy, 49, 90, 128 Crete, 4, 63, 73, 100–101, 103, 105, 107, 110, 112, 113, 116, 192, 198-199, 200 - 201Cyclades, 4 Daniel, John F., 71, 82 Dardanelles, 137, 138, 157, 169 Davis, Homer and Marjorie, 124 Dawkins, Richard M., 46 De Jong, Piet, 11, 65, 69-70, 99-100, 102, 106, 128, 138, 150, 183, 186, 190, 192 Dean, Lindley Richard, 41, 54, 58 Dickinson, Oliver, 51 Dinsmoor, Zillah, 22, 26, 35 and the sinking of Lusitania, 26 Donovan, William, 10-12, 193 Dorian invasion, 67, 82, 191 Dörpfeld, Wilhelm, 3, 8, 108, 148, 157, 159-162, 165, 210, 215 Dragoumis, Dimitris and Julia, 128, 135, 139 Villa Galini, 128, 139

Droop, John Percival, 46, 104–105, 119

Droppers, Garrett and Jean, 25, 34–35

Eleusis, 71, 133, 137, 214 Emery, Henry Crosby, 27 Eukleidi, Eleni, 128, 138, 141 Eutaxias, Lambros, 133, 141 Evans, Arthur, 1, 5, 8, 69, 148 and the Minoan-Mycenaean dispute, 68, 70–73, 81, **99–117**, 147, 154, 199 and the press, 177–178, 180–182, 193 Palace of Minos, 68 relationship with Blegen, 191–192, 199 Finley, Moses, 73 Frantz Alison, 28, 30, 31, 35 French, David, 10, 12 French, Elizabeth W., 64, 80, 81, 113, 147 and Sherryfield, 148–151 Furumark, Arne, 69, 77, 114 "Generation of the Thirties," 5 Gifford, Natalie Murray, 90, 92 Gilliéron, Emile, 24, 65, 69 Glaspell, Susan, 17 Goethert, Friedrich-Wilhelm, 160 Gonia, 39, 50, 211 Goodell, Thomas Dwight, 21, 24 Grady, Henry and Lucretia, 30-31, 35, 132, 141 Greek prehistory. See Aegean prehistory Hagiorgitika, 213–214 Hall, Radclyffe, The Well of Loneliness, 6,13 Harland, J. Penrose, 49, 213 Harris, W. V., 3 Hatzivassiliou, Evanthis, 30-31 Heermance, T. W., 27 Hellenism, 5, 29, 130 Heurtley, Walter, 65, 77 Hill, Bert Hodge, 1–2, 33, 85–97, 124, 179 at 9 Ploutarchou, 121, 130, 136

Subject Index

Hill, Bert Hodge, continued Allied Mission for Observing the Greek Elections (AMFOGE), 28 archaeological method, 41 and Athens College, 136 rivalry with Capps, 5–6, 8, 13, 27–28, 94-95, 213-214, 225-226 death, 95 director of the American School, 22, 27, 41, 54, 58, 86, 123, 136, 210 director of Corinth excavation, 41, 44,55 friendship with Carl Blegen, 4–5, 11, 22-25, 39, 87-89, 96 life in Athens, 26, 34, 35, 128 marriage to Ida Thallon Hill, 5, 93-95, 97, 123 "professional partnership" ("pro par"; with Blegen), 93 and Pylos excavation, 213–215, 217, 221, 225, 227 records of, 3, 13 See also "Quartet" Hill, Ida Thallon, 1-2, 85-97, 128, 130, 132, 141 achievements, 96 death, 95, 133 excavating, 179, 214, 224 letters of, 121-122 marriage to Bert Hodge Hill, 5, 93-95, 97, 123 relationship with Elizabeth Blegen, 6, 13, 86-93, 95, 124 at Vassar, 86-87, 136 See also "Quartet" Hittites, 171-172 Hogarth, David, 101 Holtby, Winifred, 6 Homer, 68, 109, 169, 185, 187 and Iliad, 159, 169, 172, 186 and historicity of Homer, 193-201, 204

Hood, Sinclair, 65, 73, 81 Islanders vs. Mainlanders, 99–117 Jacoby, Claude. See newspapers and magazines J. F. Costopoulos Foundation, 2, 9, 54, 80, 85, 113, 122, 135, 136, 142, 178 Johnson, Allan Chester, 25, 34 Kachros, George, 26, 41, 55 Karadimas, Nektarios, 9 Karapanagioti, Eleni. See newspapers and magazines Karo, Georg, 1, 12, 26, 65, 105, 114, 127-128, 138, 154-155 Karouzos, Christos and Semni, 65 Keramopoulos, Antonios, 22, 65 Kephala tholos tomb, 107, 115. See also Linear B tablets Knossos, 68, 73, 81, 101, 103-104, 107–110, 112–114, 116, 117, 178, 180, 199 tablets, 68, 81, 108-109, 116. See also Linear B tablets Kober, Alice, 82, 109, 116, 117 Korakou, 4-5, 8, 23-25, 34, 39, 46, 50-58, 64, 101, 113, 114, 211, 220 Korfmann, Manfred, 157, 163-166 Koun, Karolos, 130, 139-140 Kourouniotis, Konstantinos, 9, 25, 34, 71, 107, 127, 137, 179, 183, 203, 209-210, 213-214, 216-217, 220-221, 224-227 Krinaios, Pavlos. See newspapers and magazines Lake Placid, 93-94, 123 Lalaki, Despina, 9, 29 Lamb, Winifred, 150 Lang, Mabel, 183, 193 Laskaris, Nestor. See newspapers and

magazines

Leaf, Walter, 34, 52 Lee, Hermione, 3 Lindblom, Michael, 51 Linear A script, 116 Linear B tablets, 3, 68, 71, 73, 99, 108-110, 112, 116-117, 179-181, 187, 191, 198-201, 203, 205 Lissner, Ivan. See newspapers and magazines Literary Club of Cincinnati, 7, 12 Litran, Manuel. See newspapers and magazines Locris, 22 Luce, Stephen B., 41, 54, 58 Ludwig, Emil, 105 Lyceum Club of Greek Women, 130, 141 Macedonia, 1, 8, 24, 34, 53, 138, 139. See also Blegen, Carl W. and American Red Cross Mackenzie, Duncan, 1, 101, 103-104, 112, 114, 199 Macurdy, Grace, 211, 213, 224 MacVeagh, Lincoln, 28, 35, 128 Marinatos, Spyridon, 9, 12, 13, 65, 107, 177-179, 181, 183, 192, 202-203, 220-221, 223, 227 Marseilles Ewer, 154 McDonald, William A., 9, 179, 183, 202, 217, 227 and Nichoria Excavations, 9, 202, 227 and Minnesota Messenia Expedition, 9, 202, 217, 227 McGiffert, Arthur, 41, 44, 54–55, 56 Mead, Margaret, 95 Melas, Andromache, 25, 139, 141 Mellink, Machteld, 165-167 Meritt, Benjamin, 28, 128 Messenia, 5, 9, 202, 210, 213, 214, 217, 227

Metaxas, Ioannis, 137, 179 Miletus, 171-172 Miller-Collett, Stella, 165–167 Minneapolis, 4, 7, 136. See also Saga Hill Minoan chronology, 8, 101, 113 Minoan civilization, 5, 101, 113, 192, 199-200 Minoan language, 71, 73, 108, 109, 116 Minoanization (of the Mainland), 99, 105, 107, 112, 115 Minyan pottery, 67, 69, 113–114 Morgan J. P., 94 Morgan, Charles, 142, 217, 226 Morrell, Philip and Ottoline, 6 Mott, John R., 21–22 Müller, Kurt, 69–70, 154–155 Mycenae, 4, 8, 49, 64–65, 67–70, 74, 78-80, 9-117, 127, 154-155, 199, 201 chronology of Lion Gate, 67, 70 megaron, 67, 69 shaft graves, 73, 101, 103–105, 107 tablets, 110, 199, 154 tombs of Atreus and Clytemnestra, 104, 107 and Treasury of Atreus, 8, 67, 68, 70-71, 82, 107, 116, 147-148, 154 Mycenaean chronology, 103, 113–114 Mycenaean civilization, 5, 63, 105, 181, 200-201 Mylonas, George, 9, 12, 68, 117, 220-221, 227 Myres, J. L., 82, 99, 108-110, 116 Nemea Excavations, 6, 50, 55, 97, 213 Tsoungiza, 213 and University of Cincinnati, 6, 213 Nestoreia (festival), 223 newspapers and magazines The Illustrated London News (Edward Bacon; Alan Sorrell), 101–102, 182-183, 185-186, 205

newspapers and magazines, continued Cincinnati Enquirer (Charles Warnick), 187 Cleveland Plain Dealer Pictorial Magazine (Grace Goulder), 133–134, 188 The Saturday Evening Post (Douglas Borgstedt; Steven M. Spencer; Claude Jacoby), 186–187, 204 Kathimerini (Miltis Paraskevaidis), 179-180, 183, 185, 203-204 Vradyni (Pavlos Krinaios), 180, 183, 203 To Vima (Eleni Karapanagioti), 192, 198, 205-205 Paris Match (Ivan Lissner; Manuel Litran), 188–189, 204–205, Nilsson, Martin, 105 Oikonomos, George, 117, 214, 227 Olynthos Conditions, 214, 226 Orlandos, Anastasios, 65, 70, 220, 227 Pallis, Alexandros, 130, 140 Palmer, Leonard, 71, 192, 199, 201 Papathanassopoulos, George, 9–11, 221 Paraskevaidis, Miltis. See newspapers and magazines Parezo, Nancy J., 95 Paton, J. M., 95 Payne, Humfry, 128, 140 Pedley, John, 10, 12 Peloponnese, 5, 23, 57, 123, 178–179, 181, 211, 213, 217 Pendlebury, John, 77, 115 Perry, Edward D., 215, 224, 226, 227 Persson, Axel, 65 Petrie, Flinders, 40, 48, 55 Petsas, Photios, 65 Pierce, Elizabeth. See Blegen, Elizabeth Pierce Platon, Nikolaos, 192

Ploutarchou Street, 2, 5, 7, 28, 31, 64-65, 75, 79-80, 85-86, 93-96, 121-145, 150, 183, 188, 190 and "Greek Room," 5, 129–130 and Skyrian furniture, 5, 129–130, 139 Pounder, Robert L., 5, 25, 123 Prehistory. See Aegean prehistory Prosymna, 11, 39, 48-49, 115, 147, 154, 213, 215-216 Pylos Ano Englianos and Palace of Nestor, 68, 107–108, 179, 181, 187, 202, 203, 209-210, 213-214, 217, 223, 226 chronology of, 67, 69 excavations, 2, 3, 8-9, 11, 31, 36, 71, 95, 109, 133, 134, 138, 154, 163, 178-193, 210-211, 213, 216-220 Kakovatos, 68, 107, 181, 203, 223 tablets, 108–110, 115–117, 154, 179–183, 185, 198, 201, 203 Tholoi at Tragana and Osmanaga, 179 "Ring of Nestor," 181 and rivalry with Chora, 222-223, 228 "Quartet," 5, 7, 10, 63, 93, 96, 97, 123-125, 136, 154 in life of Athens, 128 Rawson, Dorothy, 7, 224 Rawson, Marion, 7, 9, 11, 49, 160, 178, 183, 189–191, 193, 214, 224 Ricoeur, Paul, 2 Rigillis Street, 5, 93, 125, 136 Rodenwaldt, Gerhard, 159, 215 Roiphe, Katie, Uncommon Arrangements, Rutter, Jeremy, 51

Saga Hill, 13, 18–21

Sakka, Niki, 9 Sanders, Guy, 52, 54, 57 Schliemann, Heinrich, 1, 3, 8, 25, 105, 157, 160, 172, 177–178, 192–193, 199, 202, 215, 226 Schliemann, Sophia, 25, 128, 139 Schurman, Catherine Munro, 27, 35 Schurman, Jacob, 26, 35 Seager, Richard, 1, 103 Semple, William T. and Louise Taft, 6-7, 159-161, 164-166, 168, 210, 213-216, 224-226 Seymour, Thomas Day, 21, 32 Shear, T. Leslie, 28 Sherryfield. See French, Elizabeth W. Shute, Neville (author of Pilotage), 152 Sisson, Marshall, 150 Sittig, Ernst, 187 Sorrell, Alan. See newspapers and magazines Spencer, Steven M. See newspapers and magazines Sperling, Jerome, 11, 166 Stathatou, Hélène, 128, 130-131, 133, 136, 138, 140 Stillwell, Richard, 215, 226 Strack, Sarah, 51 Stratou, Dora, 134 Stubbings, Frank, 152 Sverdrup, Georg, 21, 32 Swift, Emerson H., 23, 35, 41, 44, 46, 54, 57, 58 Talcott, Lucy, 128 Taylour, Lord William, 183, 193 Thebes, 107, 201 Themelis, Petros, 221, 227 Theocharis, Dimitris, 9, 65, 221, 227 Thompson, Dorothy Burr, 49, 129, 139 Thompson, W. Stuart, 23, 54 Tiryns, 4, 67, 69, 70, 107

Trojan War, 67, 157, 161, 169, 200 Troy excavations, 3, 8, 11, 31, 36, 64-65, 67-69, 75-80, 128, 148, 153-153, 209-230 Troy project, 164 Troy series, 75, 77 Tsakonas family, 209, 213, 223, 224, 227 Tsakonas, Perikles, 217 University of Cincinnati, 1-2, 6, 10, 13, 28, 29, 64, 93, 127, 134, 159, 164–166, 178, 187, 202, 205, 210, 213, 214, 224. See also Cincinnati and Nemea Excavations, 6, 50, 55, 97, 126, 213 and Modern Greek Collection University of Minnesota, 19, 21, 40, 86, 183 University of Tübingen, 157, 162-166, 169–170. See also Korfmann, Manfred Urfirnis pottery, 69, 114 Valmin, Natan, 210, 223 Vassar College, 85, 91, 96, 136 Venizelos, Eleftherios, 140, 221, 224, 227 Venizelou, Helena, 130, 140 Ventris, Michael, 71–73, 82, 99, 108– 112, 116-117, 187, 191, 203 Verykios, Hector, 2, 10, 135 Vitelli, Karen, 10–11, 13 Vlastos, Michael, 130, 140

Wace, Alan J. B., 124, 127, **147–156** and the BSA, 4, 25, 33, 57, 64 approach to archaeology, 46–47 collecting embroideries, 150 death, 64, 100 father of Elizabeth French, 8, 64 friendship with Blegen, 4–5, 8, 11, 13, 25, 39, 57, **63–84**, 99, 101, 113,

Wace, Alan J. B., continued on Furumark, 114 at Korakou, 23, 51, 57, 64 and Laurence Chair of Classical Archaeology, 104, 148 and Mycenaean tablets, 107, 110 and Myres, 116-117 and Minoan-Mycenaean debate, 103-108, 112-117, 199 and Victoria and Albert Museum, 147-148, 150 Wade-Gery, H. T., 82 Warnick, Charles. See newspapers and magazines Warrington, George, 213 Weinberg, Saul, 52 Wells, H. G. and Jane, 6 Wharton, Edith, 3 Wheeler, Mortimer Sir, 48 Woolf, Virginia, 2–3, 13 Yale University, 4, 18, 21–22, 24, 31, 40 Yalouris, Nikolaos, 11 Yiriza, 39, 50

Zygouries, 39, 48, 51

Young, Rodney, 131